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SUGAR DATA

in 78 Countries or Areas

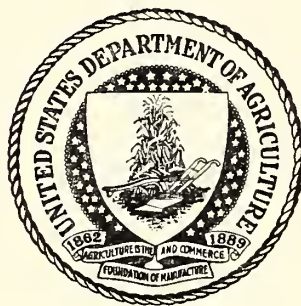
Compiled by the Sugar Division,
Commodity Stabilization Service,
U.S. Department of Agriculture



MAY 18, 1956

Working Paper for the U.S. Delegation
to the International Sugar Conference
United Nations, New York, May 21, 1956

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GENERAL NOTES

Sources. The data in this compilation are based primarily on reports of the Foreign Agricultural Service and the Foreign Service of the United States. In the absence of reports from these sources, the Statistical Bulletin of the International Sugar Council and sugar trade publications (Licht, Czarnikow, et al) were used. Sources of population and national income data are shown below. Some information on currency exchange rates was obtained from the Federal Reserve Board.

Comparability. An effort was made to show data for 1952 and 1948-49 which are comparable with those for 1955 whenever possible. Data for 1952 and 1948-49 are shown in parentheses where they obviously are not comparable with corresponding 1955 figures.

Comments invited. Users are invited to address comments and corrections to the Chief, Program Analysis Branch, Sugar Division, Commodity Stabilization Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, Washington 25, D. C.

Coverage. World-wide coverage was aimed at. However, lack of readily available information prevented the inclusion of some countries and areas. Most notable omissions are the cane sugar producing French overseas areas, the British colonies and Trust Territories on the African continent, the Sudan, Libya, Iraq, Jordan, Saudi-Arabia, Yemen, Hong Kong, Guatemala, and Honduras. Countries and areas omitted had a population of about 145 million in midyear 1955, about 5.5 percent of world population. According to the latest Foreign Agricultural Service release, these countries and areas are producing about 556 thousand metric tons, raw value, of sugar during the current crop year 1955-56, or 1.3 percent of the world total. The French overseas areas account for 395 thousand metric tons, British East Africa for 78 thousand metric tons, and Guatemala and Honduras for 66 thousand metric tons.

Population figures for 1955 are based on United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series A, vol. VIII, no. 1, Population and Vital Statistics Reports, January 1956. Wherever there was a basis

for doing so, the figures shown in that publication were extrapolated to arrive at a midyear 1955 estimate. Figures in the 1952 column are actually 1951 figures and were copied from the mimeographed document relating to sugar data in 59 countries dated June 19, 1953 and prepared by the Sugar Division.

National income, per capita, figures for 1955 are based on United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series H, no. 8, Statistics of National Income and Expenditure, September 1955. The figures shown in that publication for 1954 were divided by midyear 1955 population figures. In view of almost universal population growth, this has resulted in a slight understatement of per capita national income. Where 1954 national income figures were not available, the latest available figure was used and divided by the midyear population figure of the following year. In a few countries in which national income showed a regular trend, a 1954 national income figure was estimated by extrapolation. In either of the latter cases, the figure is shown in parentheses. Data for 1952 were copied from the June 19, 1953, mimeographed document.

Sugar consumption per capita, tel quel, in 1955 refers to centrifugal sugar and noncentrifugal sugar in countries where consumption of the latter exceeds 1.0 kg, shown separately on country or area sheets and as a total on summary sheets. Data for 1952, generally, follow the same plan, but in a few countries noncentrifugal sugar is omitted. Figures for 1955 per capita and total sugar consumption were derived from the same basic information, usually total consumption, tel quel. Figures for 1952 per capita sugar consumption are often of different origin; multiplication by population and conversion to raw value does not necessarily result in exactly the same figure as that shown for total sugar consumption. Figures in the 1948-49 column relate to the calendar year 1948.

Total consumption figures relate to centrifugal sugar only.

Sugar tonnages. Production, consumption, trade, and stocks figures for 1955 generally relate to the calendar year. Where calendar year data were not available, the production or consumption year most nearly coinciding with the calendar year was used and an appropriate notation made. In most beet sugar producing countries, nearly all processing takes place in the fall of the year and differences between calendar year and crop year production are small. Under the calendar year concept of reporting, fall beet sugar production is combined with the cane sugar production during the preceding half year in the important Caribbean producing

countries. By contrast, the sugar production data released by the Foreign Agricultural Service are based on a crop year concept. Fall beet sugar production is combined with cane sugar production during the following half year in the Caribbean and during the following calendar year in Hawaii. The exact definition of the year in the 1952 column is not available; production and consumption data probably relate to the crop year; trade data probably relate to the calendar year.

Raw value. In general, all original tonnages relating to refined sugar, crystals, plantation whites, or any other direct-consumption sugar known or believed to polarize above 99° were converted to raw value by the factor 1.087 (reciprocal of 92) in accordance with Rule 84 of the International Sugar Council. Original tonnages designated as raw or raw value were not converted. In a few instances, where direct-consumption sugars (raws or soft sugars) appeared to polarize around 96 or 97 degrees, tonnages were not converted.

Sugar prices. For pricing, the kind of sugar known or believed to be the most commonly consumed kind of sugar was used. For instance, for the United States, the wholesale price refers to refined, granulated cane sugar and the retail price to granulated refined beet or cane sugar retailed by urban dealers in 5-pound containers. For the Dominican Republic, prices refer to crema (light brown) sugar. In countries where noncentrifugal sugar consumption is important, prices for such sugar, if available, are shown in footnotes.

The retail price may be a national average, a local price in the capital or in another large consumption center, or the midpoint of a price range.

A primary market price (mill, factory, or import price) is shown wherever available. In many instances, however, a wholesaler's selling price rather than a primary market price had to be used. The type of price shown is appropriately labeled in each case.

Tariffs and import controls. In many countries sugar is imported by a government agency and the collection of customs duties may be suspended or the tariff may be only a part of the system by which the government raises revenue on imported sugar or by which it protects its domestic sugar industry.

Consumer price control and producer price. Nearly all governments intervene in the sugar price formation to some extent. The

description furnished is intended to convey the type and degree of government intervention. These brief notes ought to be interpreted in their context; for instance, on the United States sheet "No" consumer price control is indicated, but the explanatory footnote should be noted.

Exchange rates. In countries with multiple or nominal exchange rates, an effort was made to select the exchange rate which would most meaningfully serve to convert the general price level. However, in a few countries, the only available exchange rate has resulted in sugar prices which appear unusually high.

POPULATION, NATIONAL INCOME AND SUGAR CONSUMPTION

Country	Population		National income per capita		Sugar consumption per capita	
	1951	1955	1952	1955	1952	1955
	Thousands		Dollars		Kg tel quel	
<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>						
British West Indies	n.a.	3,426	n.a.	(163)	n.a.	32.9
Canada	14,000	15,637	870	1,201	43.1	44.3
Costa Rica	n.a.	951	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	59.8
Cuba	5,500	6,000	296	286	43.1	34.3
Dominican Republic	2,130	2,404	75	196	16.0	21.0
Haiti	3,200	3,600	40	(62)	11.8	11.5
Mexico	25,900	29,675	121	159	29.8	30.9
Nicaragua	1,070	1,246	89	(130)	18.0	18.2
Panama & Canal Zone	n.a.	948	n.a.	(334)	n.a.	26.1
El Salvador	1,900	2,194	92	(178)	24.3	24.4
United States 1/	<u>159,865</u>	<u>168,143</u>	<u>1,833</u>	<u>1,798</u>	<u>43.9</u>	<u>43.6</u>
Total	n.a.	234,224				
<u>EUROPE</u>						
Austria	7,000	6,975	216	390	27.0	32.6
Belgium & Luxembourg	9,000	9,173	582	756	29.0	29.8
Bulgaria	n.a.	7,500	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	7.3
Czechoslovakia	n.a.	13,088	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	31.0
Denmark	4,330	4,442	689	761	(39.5)	51.2
Finland	4,150	4,242	348	669	32.5	37.9
France	42,200	43,300	482	759	25.0	26.1
Germany, East	n.a.	17,830	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	23.0
Germany, Fed. Rep.	50,500	52,214	320	535	25.6	26.8
Greece	8,010	7,945	128	174	10.4	10.4
Hungary	n.a.	9,808	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	30.3
Iceland	n.a.	156	n.a.	1,035	n.a.	36.4
Ireland	2,960	2,933	420	428	41.2	41.5
Italy	47,000	48,440	235	321	12.2	15.2
Netherlands	10,200	10,757	502	513	33.0	46.9
Norway	3,300	3,424	587	754	20.9	37.6
Poland	n.a.	27,718	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	25.0
Portugal	8,500	8,765	(250)	183	14.1	16.2
Rumania	n.a.	17,150	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	10.4
Spain	28,550	28,976	n.a.	(216)	10.0	13.0
Sweden	7,100	7,260	780	1,031	45.0	45.4
Switzerland	4,750	4,976	849	1,027	37.0	38.9
United Kingdom	51,100	51,275	773	849	36.7	49.0
Yugoslavia	<u>16,460</u>	<u>17,550</u>	<u>146</u>	<u>197</u>	<u>6.9</u>	<u>11.4</u>
Total	n.a.	405,897				
<u>U.S.S.R.</u>	n.a.	218,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	16.5
<u>ASIA</u>						
Afghanistan	n.a.	(12,000)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.2
Burma	18,700	19,400	36	47	4.1	6.1
Ceylon	7,700	8,571	67	111	17.5	15.2
China, Mainland	n.a.	582,603	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.1
India	358,000	383,000	57	59	13.4	13.0

Continued -

POPULATION, NATIONAL INCOME AND SUGAR CONSUMPTION - continued

Country	Population		National income per capita		Sugar consumption per capita	
	1951	1955	1952	1955	1952	1955
	Thousands		Dollars		Kg tel quel	
<u>ASIA - cont'd.</u>						
Indonesia	74,200	82,300	25	(87)	6.2	11.1
Iran	18,700	21,146	85	n.a.	10.0	11.3
Israel	1,400	1,749	389	(346)	20.8	28.6
Japan	85,000	88,900	100	192	10.8	10.8
Korea	n.a.	21,981	n.a.	(79)	n.a.	1.8
Lebanon	n.a.	1,400	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	17.9
Malaya & Singapore	5,350	7,272	n.a.	(244)	20.0	25.0
Pakistan	75,800	80,800	51	(48)	12.7	17.0
Philippines	20,000	21,700	44	171	14.8	12.8
Syria	3,300	3,730	100	(175)	8.3	11.3
Taiwan	7,712	8,881	n.a.	111	10.7	13.7
Thailand	18,650	20,300	36	(65)	2.0	4.8
Turkey	21,200	24,000	125	(232)	8.3	9.7
Viet Nam	n.a.	26,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	2.2
Total	n.a.	1,415,733				
<u>SOUTH AMERICA</u>						
Argentina	17,650	19,114	346	137	37.1	34.5
Bolivia	n.a.	3,257	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	14.5
Brazil	53,300	58,456	112	101	37.6	37.4
Chile	5,900	6,560	188	253	31.0	35.3
Colombia	11,450	12,657	132	(139)	13.8	59.9
Ecuador	3,100	3,671	40	152	n.a.	25.1
Paraguay	1,450	1,565	84	(62)	14.0	11.6
Peru	8,570	9,396	100	(97)	24.4	23.0
Uruguay	2,340	2,700	331	(300)	32.0	30.0
Venezuela	5,030	5,774	322	(505)	38.0	28.6
Total	n.a.	123,150				
<u>AFRICA</u>						
Algeria	8,900	9,369	n.a.	n.a.	14.1	17.2
Angola	n.a.	4,271	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	4.0
Belgian Congo	11,400	16,526	n.a.	(52)	1.0	1.4
Egypt	20,300	23,240	100	(109)	12.7	14.3
Ethiopia	n.a.	16,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.8
French Equatorial	n.a.	7,750	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	1.8
French West Africa	17,100	17,435	n.a.	n.a.	2.9	2.6
Mauritius	n.a.	598	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	33.6
Morocco	8,500	9,636	n.a.	n.a.	27.6	(23.2)
Mozambique	5,800	6,040	n.a.	n.a.	5.0	5.0
Rhodesia & Nyassaland	n.a.	7,072	n.a.	(139)	n.a.	8.1
Tunisia	n.a.	3,745	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	17.8
Union of South Africa	12,430	13,669	264	(302)	46.3	41.2
Total	n.a.	135,351				
<u>OCEANIA</u>						
Australia	8,270	9,201	679	(949)	55.0	53.5
New Zealand	1,950	2,140	856	1,042	(51.0)	39.8
Fiji Islands	n.a.	338	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Total	n.a.	11,679				
TOTAL WORLD	n.a.	2,544,034				

1/ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands of the U.S.

n.a. = Not available.

SUGAR PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION

Country	Production		Consumption		Ratio of production to consumption	
	1952	1955	1952	1955	1952	1955
	1,000 metric tons, raw value		1,000 metric tons, raw value		Percent	
<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>						
British West Indies	911	1,122	144	122	633	920
Canada	118	135	638	754	18	18
Costa Rica	n.a.	35	n.a.	31	n.a.	113
Cuba	7,225	4,528	303	206	2,384	2,198
Dominican Republic	612	611	31	50	1,974	1,222
Haiti	61	56	29	36	210	156
Mexico	785	969	626	870	125	111
Nicaragua	34	39	19	25	179	156
Panama & Canal Zone	n.a.	16	n.a.	17	n.a.	94
El Salvador	32	38	27	35	119	109
United States 1/	4,088	4,265	7,504	7,843	54	54
Total	n.a.	11,814	n.a.	9,989	n.a.	118
<u>EUROPE</u>						
Austria	152	208	205	246	74	85
Belgium & Luxembourg	318	386	(299)	283	106	136
Bulgaria	n.a.	72	n.a.	55	n.a.	131
Czechoslovakia	n.a.	800	n.a.	435	n.a.	184
Denmark	219	268	(263)	247	83	108
Finland	21	24	146	175	14	14
France	1,234	1,662	1,279	1,228	96	135
Germany, East	n.a.	650	n.a.	445	n.a.	146
Germany, Fed. Rep.	921	1,268	1,303	1,522	71	83
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	100	90	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	266	370	n.a.	323	n.a.	115
Iceland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	6	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	92	91	163	134	56	68
Italy	748	1,000	662	800	113	125
Netherlands	399	416	385	549	104	76
Norway	n.a.	n.a.	107	139	n.a.	n.a.
Poland	n.a.	1,073	n.a.	750	n.a.	143
Portugal	10	10	120	142	8	7
Rumania	n.a.	208	n.a.	179	n.a.	116
Spain	488	315	327	385	149	82
Sweden	380	242	(272)	358	140	68
Switzerland	29	33	201	210	14	16
United Kingdom	712	702	2,124	2,730	34	26
Yugoslavia	114	127	137	217	83	59
Total	n.a.	9,925	n.a.	11,648	n.a.	85
<u>U.S.S.R.</u>	3,407	3,716	n.a.	3,900	n.a.	95
<u>ASIA</u>						
Afghanistan	n.a.	7	n.a.	16	n.a.	44
Burma	4	18	20	45	20	40
Ceylon	n.a.	n.a.	157	128	n.a.	n.a.
China Mainland	n.a.	227	n.a.	315	n.a.	72
India	1,343	1,745	1,361	1,980	99	88
Indonesia	458	856	488	665	94	129
Iran	79	82	187	261	42	31
Israel	n.a.	n.a.	29	54	n.a.	n.a.
Japan	34	44	833	1,036	4	4

Continued-

SUGAR PRODUCTION AND CONSUMPTION - continued

Country	Production		Consumption		Ratio of production to consumption	
	1952	1955	1952	1955	1952	1955
	1,000 metric tons, raw value		1,000 metric tons, raw value		Percent	
<u>ASIA - continued</u>						
Korea	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	42	n.a.	n.a.
Lebanon	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27	n.a.	n.a.
Malaya and Singapore	n.a.	n.a.	136	187	n.a.	n.a.
Pakistan	50	88	130	173	38	51
Philippines	977	1,244	(271)	228	361	546
Syria	11	5	29	46	38	11
Taiwan	762	828	(648)	101	118	820
Thailand	27	40	37	73	73	55
Turkey	181	277	179	252	101	110
Viet Nam	<u>n.a.</u>	<u>5</u>	<u>n.a.</u>	<u>58</u>	<u>n.a.</u>	<u>9</u>
Total	n.a	5,466	n.a.	5,687	n.a.	96
<u>SOUTH AMERICA</u>						
Argentina	593	639	(662)	717	90	89
Bolivia	n.a.	5	n.a.	51	n.a.	10
Brazil	1,854	2,026	1,710	1,895	108	107
Chile	n.a.	6	206	254	n.a.	2
Colombia	165	277	171	226	96	123
Ecuador	60	76	49	72	122	106
Paraguay	24	14	20	20	120	70
Peru	508	664	180	201	282	330
Uruguay	17	34	80	88	21	39
Venezuela	<u>69</u>	<u>163</u>	<u>90</u>	<u>141</u>	<u>77</u>	<u>116</u>
Total	n.a.	3,904	n.a.	3,665	n.a.	106
<u>AFRICA</u>						
Algeria	n.a.	4	136	(166)	n.a.	2
Angola	n.a.	44	n.a.	16	n.a.	275
Belgian Congo	15	17	17	25	88	68
Egypt	195	314	308	295	63	106
Ethiopia	n.a.	17	n.a.	31	n.a.	55
French Equatorial	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	15	n.a.	n.a.
French West Africa	n.a.	n.a.	50	50	n.a.	n.a.
Mauritius	n.a.	533	n.a.	20	n.a.	2,665
Morocco	n.a.	n.a.	213	(231)	n.a.	n.a.
Mozambique	90	100	27	30	333	333
Rhodesia & Nyassaland	n.a.	3	n.a.	58	n.a.	5
Tunisia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	68	n.a.	140
Union of South Africa	<u>527</u>	<u>856</u>	<u>542</u>	<u>613</u>	<u>97</u>	<u>140</u>
Total	n.a.	1,888	n.a.	1,618	n.a.	117
<u>OCEANIA</u>						
Australia	946	1,156	569	507	166	228
New Zealand	n.a.	n.a.	91	93	n.a.	n.a.
Fiji Islands	<u>n.a.</u>	<u>162</u>	<u>n.a.</u>	<u>n.a.</u>	<u>n.a.</u>	<u>n.a.</u>
Total	n.a.	1,318	n.a.	600	n.a.	220
TOTAL WORLD	n.a.	38,031	n.a.	37,107	n.a.	102

1/ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands of the U. S.

n.a. - Not available.

SUGAR PRICES

Country	Primary market or wholesale		Retail	
	1952	1955	1952	1955
	<u>Cents per kg</u>		<u>Cents per kg</u>	
<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>				
British West Indies	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Canada	17.52	15.61	22.94	20.28
Costa Rica	n.a.	15.04	n.a.	16.35
Cuba	15.43	13.48	18.49	16.30
Dominican Republic	15.65	14.30	17.64	17.60
Haiti	9.04	9.04	13.23	13.22
Mexico	12.09	9.81	12.79	10.61
Nicaragua	18.15	n.a.	19.35	n.a.
Panama & Canal Zone	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	27.12
El Salvador	19.60	20.00	22.50	21.60
United States	19.00	18.94	22.75	22.98
<u>EUROPE</u>				
Austria	23.08	21.05	24.92	22.85
Belgium & Luxembourg	22.30	19.20	24.40	23.50
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czechoslovakia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	139.24
Denmark	11.42	12.64	13.00	14.49
Finland	20.61	24.87	23.38	28.26
France	27.44	20.34	29.43	26.86
Germany, East	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Germany, Fed. Rep.	26.79	22.98	31.43	27.62
Greece	10.90	11.60	62.50	37.77
Hungary	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Iceland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Ireland	15.48	16.40	16.77	18.00
Italy	20.80	20.80	41.60	41.60
Netherlands	21.16	18.14	23.90	20.94
Norway	13.00	12.18	19.60	17.93
Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	300.00
Portugal	16.68	16.87	18.28	18.50

continued

SUGAR PRICES - continued

Country	Primary market or wholesale		Retail	
	1952	1955	1952	1955

Cents per kgCents per kgEUROPE (cont'd)

Roumania	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Spain	26.53	26.53	27.92	27.78
Sweden	19.11	16.43	23.93	22.81
Switzerland	19.95	n.a.	29.90	n.a.
United Kingdom	15.50	17.45	18.00	21.22
Yugoslavia	45.00	45.00	48.30	48.30

<u>U.S.S.R.</u>	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	235.00
-----------------	------	------	------	--------

ASIA

Afghanistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Burma	n.a.	23.41	29.71	25.72
Ceylon	12.10	8.80	27.80	27.80
China, Mainland	n.a.	54.63	n.a.	64.88
India	16.88	18.00	17.72	18.80
Indonesia	15.79	20.97	26.32	28.69
Iran	16.66	16.99	23.53	23.53
Israel	14.60	12.51	18.00	15.01
Japan	n.a.	23.09	34.82	38.00
Korea	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lebanon	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Malaya and Singapore	21.48	16.64	21.87	18.28
Pakistan	14.96	21.88	23.15	26.85
Philippines	11.64	8.62	12.50	12.50
Syria	25.35	21.61	26.01	n.a.
Taiwan	18.29	20.66	n.a.	n.a.
Thailand	19.80	20.86	20.08	24.25
Turkey	46.41	46.41	49.98	62.48
Viet Nam	n.a.	37.14	n.a.	42.86

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina	34.13	9.49	36.00	9.88
Bolivia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Brazil	8.12	7.39	12.32	9.73
Chile	6.29	13.00	6.93	14.65
Colombia	13.12	8.70	16.00	11.11
Ecuador	15.94	15.94	18.84	19.85

SUGAR PRICES - continued

Country	Primary market or wholesale		Retail	
	1952	1955	1952	1955
	<u>Cents per kg</u>		<u>Cents per kg</u>	
<u>SOUTH AMERICA (cont'd)</u>				
Paraguay	5.69	13.84	8.18	15.00
Peru	8.28	7.01	8.75	7.36
Uruguay	23.68	15.00	26.32	16.78
Venezuela	27.00	24.00	30.00	30.00
<u>AFRICA</u>				
Algeria	28.55	n.a.	29.55	n.a.
Angola	n.a.	11.69	n.a.	12.91
Belgian Congo	18.00	17.30	24.50	22.00
Egypt	15.43	20.02	17.25	20.70
Ethiopia	n.a.	18.92	n.a.	24.15
French Equatorial	n.a.	25.32	n.a.	41.72
French West Africa	28.57	n.a.	32.00	n.a.
Mauritius	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Morocco	26.57	25.42	29.64	n.a.
Mozambique	11.96	11.96	14.21	14.21
Rhodesia & Nyassaland	n.a.	18.06	n.a.	21.54
Tunisia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Union of South Africa	12.17	10.75	12.86	11.55
<u>OCEANIA</u>				
Australia	16.28	16.28	18.52	18.52
New Zealand	18.94	18.45	21.70	22.98
Fiji Islands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

SUGAR TRADE

Country	Imports		Exports		Trade balance	
	1952	1955	1952	1955	1952	1955
<u>1,000 metric tons, raw value</u>						
<u>NORTH AMERICA</u>						
British West Indies	-----	-----	878	946	878	946
Canada	496	616	1	1	- 495	- 615
Costa Rica	n.a.	-----	n.a.	8	n.a.	8
Cuba	-----	-----	5,008	4,674	5,008	4,674
Dominican Republic	-----	-----	568	587	568	587
Haiti	1	-----	30	21	29	21
Mexico	-----	-----	-----	80	n.a.	80
Nicaragua	-----	-----	9	12	9	12
Panama & Canal Zone	n.a.	1	n.a.	-----	-----	- 1
El Salvador	10	1	3	2	- 7	1
United States 1/'	<u>3,609</u>	<u>3,666</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>- 3,489</u>	<u>- 3,658</u>
Total	n.a.	4,284	n.a.	6,339	n.a.	2,055
<u>EUROPE</u>						
Austria	54	10	-----	1	- 54	- 9
Belgium & Luxembourg	96	35	75	101	- 21	66
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czechoslovakia	n.a.	44	n.a.	393	n.a.	349
Denmark	6	1	82	9	76	8
Finland	117	169	-----	-----	- 117	- 169
France	172	313	222	757	50	444
Germany, East	n.a.	69	n.a.	174	n.a.	105
Germany, Fed. Rep.	487	309	-----	5	- 487	- 304
Greece	91	73	-----	-----	- 91	- 73
Hungary	n.a.	74	40	121	n.a.	47
Iceland	n.a.	6	n.a.	-----	-----	- 6
Ireland	67	69	-----	-----	- 67	- 69
Italy	75	31	-----	-----	- 75	- 31
Netherlands	355	288	151	130	- 204	- 158
Norway	101	133	-----	-----	- 101	- 133
Poland	n.a.	-----	n.a.	254	n.a.	254
Portugal	126	125	-----	-----	- 126	- 125
Rumania	n.a.	14	n.a.	-----	n.a.	- 14
Spain	19	21	6	-----	- 13	- 21
Sweden	70	86	-----	1	- 70	- 85
Switzerland	147	171	1	3	- 146	- 168
United Kingdom	2,332	2,276	788	798	-1,544	-1,478
Yugoslavia	<u>-----</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>-----</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>- 50</u>
Total	n.a.	4,367	n.a.	2,747	n.a.	-1,620
<u>U. S. S. R.</u>	n.a.	950	231	n.a.	n.a.	- 719

SUGAR TRADE - Continued

Country	Imports		Exports		Trade balance	
	1952	1955	1952	1955	1952	1955
1,000 Metric tons, raw value						
<u>ASIA</u>						
Afghanistan	n.a.	11	n.a.	-----	n.a.	- 11
Burma	10	25	-----	-----	- 10	- 25
Ceylon	153	136	1	-----	- 152	- 136
China, Mainland	n.a.	88	n.a.	-----	n.a.	- 88
India	62	635	-----	-----	- 62	- 635
Indonesia	-----	-----	2	176	2	176
Iran	101	227	-----	-----	- 101	- 227
Israel	35	70	-----	5	- 35	- 65
Japan	733	1,025	3	35	- 730	- 990
Korea	n.a.	51	n.a.	-----	n.a.	- 51
Lebanon	22	27	n.a.	n.a.	- 22	- 27
Malaya & Singapore	159	212	17	25	- 142	- 187
Pakistan	212	85	-----	-----	- 212	- 85
Philippines	-----	-----	804	887	804	887
Syria	20	42	-----	-----	- 20	- 42
Taiwan	-----	-----	297	588	297	588
Thailand	21	42	-----	-----	- 21	- 42
Turkey	1	13	-----	-----	- 1	- 13
Viet Nam	n.a.	53	n.a.	-----	n.a.	- 53
Total	n.a.	2,742	n.a.	1,716	n.a.	-1,026
<u>SOUTH AMERICA</u>						
Argentina	-----	-----	-----	91	-----	91
Bolivia	n.a.	46	n.a.	-----	n.a.	- 46
Brazil	-----	-----	83	587	83	587
Chile	173	266	n.a.	n.a.	- 173	- 266
Colombia	10	-----	4	30	- 6	30
Ecuador	-----	22	-----	-----	-----	- 22
Paraguay	-----	6	-----	-----	-----	- 6
Peru	-----	-----	265	488	265	488
Uruguay	96	75	-----	-----	- 96	- 75
Venezuela	51	2	-----	-----	- 51	- 2
Total	n.a.	417	n.a.	1,196	n.a.	779
<u>AFRICA</u>						
Algeria	136	(162)	-----	-----	- 136	(-162)
Angola	n.a.	-----	n.a.	32	n.a.	32
Belgian Congo	2	7	-----	-----	- 2	- 7
Egypt	100	1	1	30	- 99	29
Ethiopia	n.a.	13	n.a.	-----	n.a.	- 13
French Equatorial	n.a.	15	n.a.	-----	n.a.	- 15
French West Africa	48	50	-----	-----	- 48	- 50
Mauritius	n.a.	-----	n.a.	487	n.a.	487
Morocco	237	(231)	30	-----	- 207	(-231)
Mozambique	-----	-----	56	69	56	69
Rhodesia & Nyassaland	-----	55	-----	-----	-----	- 55
Tunisia	n.a.	68	n.a.	-----	n.a.	- 68
Union of South Africa	-----	-----	66	206	66	206
Total	n.a.	602	n.a.	824	n.a.	222
<u>OCEANIA</u>						
Australia	-----	-----	246	635	246	635
New Zealand	82	101	-----	-----	- 82	- 101
Fiji Islands	n.a.	-----	n.a.	150	n.a.	150
Total	n.a.	101	n.a.	785	n.a.	684
TOTAL WORLD	n.a.	13,463	n.a.	13,838	n.a.	375

1/ Excludes movements between the U. S. Mainland and U. S. offshore areas.
n.a. - Not available

TOTAL INTERNATIONAL, PREFERENTIAL, AND WORLD FREE MARKET TRADE

Country	Imports		Exports		Trade Balance	
	1952	1955	1952	1955	1952	1955
<u>1,000 metric tons, raw value</u>						
NORTH AMERICA						
British West Indies	0	0	0	0	0	0
Canada	496	616	1	1	- 495	- 615
Costa Rica	n.a.	----	n.a.	8	n.a.	8
Cuba	----	----	5,008	4,674	5,008	4,674
Dominican Republic	----	----	568	587	568	587
Haiti	1	----	30	21	29	21
Mexico	----	----	----	80	----	80
Nicaragua	----	----	9	12	9	12
Panama	n.a.	1	n.a.	1	n.a.	0
El Salvador	10	1	3	2	- 7	1
United States 1/	<u>3,609</u>	<u>3,666</u>	<u>120</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>-3,489</u>	<u>-3,658</u>
Total	n.a.	4,284	n.a.	5,394	n.a.	1,110
EUROPE						
Austria	54	10	----	1	- 54	- 9
Belgium & Luxembourg	n.a.	35	n.a.	96	n.a.	61
Bulgaria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Czechoslovakia	n.a.	44	n.a.	393	n.a.	349
Denmark	6	1	82	9	76	8
Finland	117	169	----	----	- 117	- 169
France	n.a.	72	n.a.	407	n.a.	335
Germany, East	n.a.	69	n.a.	174	n.a.	105
Germany, Fed. Rep.	487	309	----	5	- 487	- 304
Greece	91	73	----	----	- 91	- 73
Hungary	n.a.	74	40	121	n.a.	47
Iceland	n.a.	6	n.a.	----	n.a.	- 6
Ireland	67	69	----	----	- 67	- 69
Italy	75	31	----	----	- 75	- 31
Netherlands	355	288	151	130	- 204	- 158
Norway	101	133	----	----	- 101	- 133
Poland	n.a.	----	n.a.	254	n.a.	254
Portugal	n.a.	30	n.a.	0	n.a.	- 30
Rumania	n.a.	14	n.a.	0	n.a.	- 14
Spain	19	21	6	0	- 13	- 21
Sweden	70	86	----	1	- 70	- 85
Switzerland	147	171	1	3	- 146	- 168
United Kingdom	n.a.	693	n.a.	576	n.a.	- 117
Yugoslavia	----	50	18	----	18	- 50
Total	n.a.	2,448	n.a.	2,170	n.a.	- 278
U.S.S.R.	n.a.	950	n.a.	231	n.a.	- 719
ASIA						
Afghanistan	n.a.	11	n.a.	----	n.a.	- 11
Burma	10	25	----	----	- 10	- 25
Ceylon	153	136	1	n.a.	- 152	n.a.
China, Mainland	n.a.	88	n.a.	----	n.a.	- 88
India	62	635	----	----	- 62	- 635

TOTAL INTERNATIONAL, PREFERENTIAL, AND WORLD FREE MARKET TRADE - continued

Country	Imports		Exports		Trade Balance	
	1952	1955	1952	1955	1952	1955
1,000 metric tons, raw value						
<u>ASIA - continued</u>						
Indonesia	----	----	2	176	2	176
Iran	101	227	----	----	- 101	- 227
Israel	35	70	----	5	- 35	- 65
Japan	733	1,025	3	35	- 730	- 990
Korea	n.a.	51	n.a.	----	n.a.	- 51
Lebanon	22	27	----	----	- 22	- 27
Malaya & Singapore	159	212	17	25	- 142	- 187
Pakistan	212	85	----	----	- 212	- 85
Philippines	----	----	804	887	804	887
Syria	20	42	----	----	- 20	- 42
Taiwan	----	----	297	588	297	588
Thailand	21	42	----	----	- 21	- 42
Turkey	1	13	----	----	- 1	- 13
Viet Nam	----	53	----	----	----	- 53
Total	n.a.	2,742	n.a.	1,716	n.a.	-1,026
<u>SOUTH AMERICA</u>						
Argentina	----	----	----	91	----	91
Bolivia	n.a.	46	----	----	n.a.	- 46
Brazil	----	----	83	587	83	587
Chile	173	266	----	----	- 173	- 266
Colombia	11	----	4	30	- 7	30
Ecuador	n.a.	22	n.a.	----	n.a.	- 22
Paraguay	----	6	----	----	n.a.	- 6
Peru	----	----	265	488	265	488
Uruguay	96	75	----	----	- 96	- 75
Venezuela	51	2	----	----	- 51	- 2
Total	n.a.	417	n.a.	1,196	n.a.	779
<u>AFRICA</u>						
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0
Belgian Congo	n.a.	2	0	0	n.a.	- 2
Egypt	100	1	1	30	- 99	29
Ethiopia	n.a.	13	n.a.	----	n.a.	- 13
French Equatorial	0	0	0	0	0	0
French West Africa	0	2	----	----	0	- 2
Mauritius	0	0	0	0	0	0
Morocco	n.a.	162	30	0	n.a.	- 162
Mozambique	----	----	n.a.	8	n.a.	8
Rhodesia & Nyssaland	----	55	----	----	n.a.	- 55
Tunisia	n.a.	68	n.a.	----	n.a.	- 68
Union of South Africa	----	----	66	206	66	206
Total	n.a.	303	n.a.	244	n.a.	- 59
<u>OCEANIA</u>						
Australia	----	----	246	635	246	635
New Zealand	82	101	0	0	- 82	- 101
Fiji Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	n.a.	101	n.a.	635	164	534

TOTAL INTERNATIONAL, PREFERENTIAL, AND WORLD FREE MARKET TRADE
PREFERENTIAL TRADE

Country	Imports 1955	Exports 1955	Trade Balance 1955
Australia	0	635	
Belgium & Luxembourg	6	31	
Cuba	0	2,582	
Czechoslovakia	0	200	
Dominican Republic	0	41	
France	0	67	
French West Africe	2	0	
Germany	9	0	
Haiti	0	3	
Mexico	0	12	
Morocco	27	0	
Netherlands	43	12	
New Zealand	106	0	
Nicaragua	0	8	
Peru	0	56	
Philippines	0	867	
Poland	0	100	
Rhodesia & Nyassaland	50	0	
United States	3,666	0	
Union of South Africa	0	206	
U.S.S.R.	300	0	
Viet Nam	(53)	0	
United Kingdom	580	0	
Total	4,837	4,820	
<u>TOTAL WORLD</u>			
International Trade	11,245	11,586	345
Preferential Trade	4,837	4,820	- 17
Free Trade	6,408	6,766	358

<u>BRITISH WEST INDIES 1/ and</u> <u>BRITISH GUIANA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	3,426		
National income, \$ per capita	(163) <u>2/</u>		
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	32.9		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,122	911	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	122	144	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	--	0	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	946 <u>3/</u>	878	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per			

1/ Barbados, Jamaica, Antigua, St. Kitts-Nevis, Montserrat, Anguilla,
British Virgin Islands, Dominica, Grenada, St. Lucia, St. Vincent.

2/ Jamaica only, 1950.

3/ Derived as difference between production and the sum of local consumption,
and known surplus stocks (54 thou. m.t. in Jamaica). 681 thousand m.t.
exported at British Commonwealth negotiated price, balance at world
market price.

<u>CANADA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	15,637	14,000	
National income, \$ per capita	1,201	870	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	44.3	43.1	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	135	118	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	754	638	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	616	496	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	1	1	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	217		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	237		
Beet price, \$ per mt	13.23		
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
Wslc ¢ per kg	15.61	17.52	
Retail, ¢ per kg	20.28	22.94	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	2.838 <u>1/</u>	<u>Brit. Pref.</u> 0.65	<u>Other</u> 2.56 2.89
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	4.167 <u>1/</u>	2.45	4.25
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	None	None	
Consumer price control	None	None	
Producer price Guaranteed minimum price	None	None	
Exchange rate, ¢ per Can. ¢	1.00	1.02	0.90

1/ British preferential rates, raw ¢ per kg,
0.633
refined, ¢ per kg.,
2.403

<u>COSTA RICA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	951		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	29.8 30 Panela		18.5

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	35
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	31
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	8
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	4
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices:

Centrifugal

Wholesale, colon per kg	1.00 <u>1/</u>	
Retail, colon per kg	1.09 <u>1/</u>	
Wsle ¢ per kg	15.04 <u>1/</u>	
Retail, ¢ per kg	16.35 <u>1/</u>	19.45
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	0.3106	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	0.3923	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	0.8174	
Import controls	Yes <u>2/</u>	
Consumer price control	Yes	
Producer price	<u>3/</u>	
Exchange rate, ¢ per colon	15.04	

1/ Panela prices, wholesale, per kg, 0.70 colon (10.46¢)

Panela prices, retail, per kg, 0.80 colon (12.10¢)

2/ Also export controls.

3/ Government represented on Sugarcane Board which sets prices.

<u>CUBA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	6,000	5,500	
National income, \$ per capita	286	296	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	34.3	43.1	29.5

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	4.528	7.225	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	206	303	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	4,674 <u>1/</u>	5,008	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,946		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,620		

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices:

Promedio, raws ¢ per kg	8.601 <u>2/</u>		
Retail, Whole- sale ¢ per kg	per kg 13.48	15.43	
Retail, ¢ per kg	16.30	18.49	19.56
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	1.00 + 16 % ad val.	0.88	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	0.9375 + 16 % ad val.	U.S. sugar 0.83	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	3.58 <u>2/</u>	U.S. sugar 0.20 raw	
Import controls		4.59 ref. None	
Consumer price control	None	None	
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per peso	100		

1/ To world market, 2,092; to U.S., including 30,000 m.t. liquid sugar, 2,572; to U.S. for livestock feed, ex quota, 10; total, 4,674 thou. m.t.

2/ Export taxes: 2.75 percent of freight on Cuban shippers
6.35 percent of freight on Other shippers
plus \$ 2.46 m.t. consolidated production tax (the latter is
also most important component of internal taxes).

<u>DOMINICAN REPUBLIC</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	2,404	2,130	
National income, \$ per capita	196	75	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	21.0	16.0	16.9

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	611	612
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	50	31
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	587 <u>1/</u>	568
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	75	
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	59	

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices:

	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
Mill, ¢ per kg	14.3	15.65 <u>3/</u>	
Retail, ¢ per kg	17.6	17.64	24.26
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	2.0	2.0	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	5.0	5.0	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	8.60	8.60	
Import controls	None	None	
Consumer price control	Yes	Yes	
Producer price	<u>2/</u>		
Exchange rate, \$ per R.D.\$	1.00	1.00	

1/ To world market, 546; to U.S. market, 34 (includes 3 liquid);
to U.S. for livestock feed (ex quota), 7; total 587 thousand m.t.

2/ Export taxes: Sum of 5 different levies at assumed value of 3.25 per
pound (\$71.65 m.t.), \$15.93 m.t.

3/ Wholesale price, mill price appears to have been same as in 1955.

HAITI	1955	1952	1948-49
Population, thousands	3,600 (62)	3,200 40	
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	8.8 $\frac{4}{tr}$ $\frac{2.7}{ifugal}$	non- cen- 9.1 $\frac{2.7}{noncentrifugal}$	5.7
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	56	61	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	36	29	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	--	1	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	21 $\frac{1}{}$	30	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	4		
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Mill, gourdes per kg $\frac{2}{}$	0.45	0.45	
Retail, gourdes per kg $\frac{2}{}$	0.66	0.66	
Mill, ¢ per kg $\frac{2}{}$	9.04	9.04	
Retail, ¢ per kg $\frac{2}{}$	13.23	13.23	13.23
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	3.84 ¹⁾	3.20	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	9.60 ²⁾	ad val. 8.00	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	1.98	1.98	
Import controls	Govt. may import	None	
Consumer price control	Yes	Yes	
Producer price		Fixed for	
Exchange rate, ¢ per gourde	20.00	domestic consumption sugar $\frac{3}{}$ 20.00	20.00

1/ To U.S., 3 thou. m.t., to world market 18 thou. m.t.

2/ Applies to "populaire", i.e., 97⁰ sugar; refined sugar, 0.67 gds, 13.45¢/kg mill; 0.88 gds, 17.64¢/kg retail.

3/ Export tax: 13.21% ad val. up to 8.10¢/kg (about 0.97¢/kg at recent world prices); higher rates for higher prices (1.96¢/kg at recent U.S. price).

<u>MEXICO</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	29,675	25,900	
National income, \$ per capita	159	121	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	27.0 \neq 3.9 noncentrif.	24.2 \neq 5.6 noncentrif.	23.5

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	969	785	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	870	626	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	80	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	224		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	240		

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices:

Wholesale, pesos per kg	1.23	1.04	
Retail, pesos per kg	1.33	1.10	
Wsle ¢ per kg	9.81	12.09	
Retail, ¢ per kg	10.61	12.79	12.35
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	50% ad val.)	9.42	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	plus 0.008 ¢/kg.)		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	0.16	0.32	
Import controls	None	None	
Consumer price control	Yes	Yes	
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per peso	7.99	11.63	

<u>NICARAGUA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	1,246	1,070	
National income, \$ per capita	(130)	89	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	18.2 <u>1/2/</u>	18	13.2
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	39	34	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	25 <u>2/</u>	19	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	--	0	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	12 <u>2/</u>	9	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, cordobas per kg		1.34	
Retail, cordobas per kg		1.43	
Wsle ¢ per kg		18.15 <u>3/</u>	
Retail, ¢ per kg		19.35 <u>3/</u>	24.26
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg)			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg)		8.94 ¢ 15 % ad val.	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		8 percent	
Import controls		None	
Consumer price control		None	
Producer price		None	
Exchange rate, ¢ per cordoba =	13.661 ¢	13.5	

1/ Probably an additional 18 kg per capita noncentrifugal sugar consumption.

2/ 1954 data; exports to United States, 7 thousand m.t., r.v.

3/ Noncentrifugal, wholesale 13.39 ¢/kg; retail, 11.90 to 29.76 depending on season.

PANAMA and PANAMA CANAL ZONE	1955	1952	1948-49
Population, thousands	948		
National income, \$ per capita	(334) <u>1/</u>		
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	16.6 ¢ 9.5 panela		13.7
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	16		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	17		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	1		
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	--		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail, balboas	per kg .2712		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg	27.12		33.08
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per balboas	100.0		

1/ Excludes Canal Zone.

<u>EL SALVADOR</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	2,194	1,900	
National income, \$ per capita	(178)	92	
Sugar consumption per capita,	16.0	14.3	
kg, tel quel noncentrif.	8.4	10.0 noncentrif.	

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	38	32
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	35	27
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	1	10
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	2	3
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1	
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	2	

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices: 1/

Wholesale, colon	per kg	0.50	0.48
Retail, colon	per kg	0.54	0.55
Wsle	¢ per kg	20.0	19.6
Retail,	¢ per kg	21.6	22.5
Tariff, raw,	¢ per kg		<u>2/</u>
Tariff, refined,	¢ per kg		<u>2/</u>
Internal taxes,	¢ per kg		3.53
Import controls			Yes <u>2/</u>
Consumer price control			Yes
Producer price			Fixed
Exchange rate, ¢ per colon	40.00	40.00	

1/ Panela prices 1952, wholesale, 0.21 colon/kg (8.5¢);
retail, 0.23 colon/kg (9.2¢)
1955, wholesale, 0.3975 colon/kg (15.9¢)
retail, 0.41 colon/kg (16.4¢)

2/ Government imports sugar when necessary and absorbs profit or loss.

UNITED STATES (incl. ALASKA, HAWAII, PUERTO RICO, and VIRGIN ISLANDS)	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
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Population, thousands	168, 143	159, 865	
National income, \$ per capita	1, 798	1, 833	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	43.6	43.9	42.2

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	4, 265	4, 088	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	7, 843	7, 504	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	3, 666	3, 609	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	8	120	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1, 947		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1, 887		
Beet price, \$ per mt	14.90 <u>1/</u>	15.96	

Sugar prices:

Raw,	¢ per kg	13.122 <u>2/</u>	13.801	
	per kg			
Refi- nery ¢ per kg		18.94 <u>3/</u>	19.00	
Retail, ¢ per kg		22.983	22.75	20.95
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		1.102 <u>4/</u>	1.102 <u>4/</u>	1.102 <u>8/</u>
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg		1.168 <u>5/</u>	1.168 <u>5/</u>	1.168 <u>9/</u>
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		1.179	1.179	1.179
Import controls		Quotas <u>6/</u>	Quotas <u>6/</u>	
Consumer price control		No <u>6/</u>	No <u>6/</u>	
Producer price		Government approved contracts <u>7/</u>		
Exchange rate, ¢ per				

1/ Processor payment \$12.24 for 1954 crop beets based upon processors' net returns for sugar sales from that crop in 1954-55 plus Government payments of \$2.67 (including \$0.11 abandonment and deficiency payments).

-Continued-

FOOTNOTES, continued:

For the four sugarcane areas, growers' prices per m.t. of cane in 1954-55 are estimated as follows:

	<u>Total</u>	<u>Mill payment</u>	<u>Government payment</u>
Mainland cane	\$ 8.92	\$ 7.63	\$ 1.29
Puerto Rico	10.78	8.90	1.82
Hawaii (1954)	9.61	8.45	1.16
Virgin Islands (1955)	9.14	7.40	1.55

2/ Raw sugar price, 96^o, duty paid, New York.

3/ Gross price, New York, excise tax paid.

4/ Rate applicable to 96^o Cuban sugar; most-favored nation rate, 1.378 ¢/kg; Philippine sugar, free until December 31, 1955, 0.055 ¢/kg since then.

5/ Rate applicable to 100^o Cuban sugar; most-favored nation rate, 1.461 ¢/kg Philippine sugar, free until December 31, 1955, 0.058 ¢/kg since then.

6/ Government determines how much sugar may be marketed each year. Total amount is allotted to domestic and foreign areas of production according to law. The requirements determination, normally, results in a raw sugar price in excess of the world market price plus tariff and transportation from Cuba. Mainland refining industry protected by direct-consumption sugar quotas for all offshore areas of supply.

7/ Government approves contracts between processors and growers. Processors who are also growers must pay other growers Government-approved prices for their beets or cane to be eligible for Government payments on their own beets or cane. Government payments to growers, as shown in footnote 1, are at the basic rate of 1.764 ¢/kg, raw value, of recoverable sugar content in beets or cane. Rate diminishes with increasing production per farm to 0.661 ¢/kg.

8/ Rate applicable to 96^o Cuban sugar; 1.516 ¢/kg most-favored nation rate.

9/ Rate applicable to 100^o Cuban sugar; 1.607 ¢/kg most-favored nation rate.

<u>AUSTRIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	6,975	7,000	
National income, \$ per capita	390	216	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	32.6	27.0	9.7
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	208	152	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	246	205	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	10 <u>1/</u>	54	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	1	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	204		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	176		
Beet price, \$ per mt	13.04		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, schilling per kg	5.49		
Retail, schilling per kg	5.96		
Wlse ¢ per kg	21.05	23.08	
Retail, ¢ per kg	22.85	24.92	32.22
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	<u>2/</u>		<u>3/</u>
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	<u>2/</u>		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	<u>4/</u>	0.81 <u>6/</u>	
Import controls	Yes		
Consumer price control	Yes <u>5/</u>	Yes	
Producer price	Negotiated	Negotiated	
Exchange rate, ¢ per schilling	3.834	3.846	

1/ Trade Agreement with Cuba for importation of 10,000 tons per annum

2/ 5.25 percent on raw and 1.8 percent on refined ad valorem c.i.f. Austrian border, including duty if any, plus flexible duty necessary to equalize cost of imported and domestic sugar.

3/ 4.73 plus 23 percent ad valorem.

4/ General commodity turnover tax 1.7 percent ad valorem on wholesale and again on retail sale.

5/ Actual price is below ceiling price.

6/ Also 4/.

<u>BELGIUM-LUXEMBOURG</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	9,173	9,000	
National income, \$ per capita	756	582	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	29.8	29.0	27.7
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	386	318	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	283	(299)	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	35 <u>1/</u>	96	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	101 <u>2/</u>	75	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	272		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	287		
Beet price, \$ per mt	11.97		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, francs per kg	9.60	11.15	
Retail, francs per kg	11.75	12.20	
Wlse ¢ per kg	19.20	22.30	
Retail, ¢ per kg	23.50	24.40	28.50
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	5.00	5.00	5.00
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	6.00 <u>3/</u>	6.00 <u>3/</u>	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	6.00 \neq 10% ad val.	1.20 \neq 9% ad val.	
Import controls	Licensing	Licensing	
Consumer price control	None	None	
Producer price	Negotiated with government participation		
Exchange rate, ¢ per franc	2.00	2.00	
<u>1000 m t, r. v.</u>			
<u>1/</u> Imports from free market		29	
<u>2/</u> Exports to free market		65	
Exports to Belgian Congo		5	
Gross exports under Art. 15		31	
Total exports		101	
Net exports under Art. 15		25	
<u>3/</u> Tariff rate applicable to all direct-consumption sugar			

<u>BULGARIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	7,500		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	7.3		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	72		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	55		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per			

Based on Licht and Czarnikow.

<u>CZECHOSLOVAKIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	13,088		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	31		24.0
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	800		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	435		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	44		
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	393		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail, koruna per kg	10.40		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg	139.24		30.01
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per koruna	13.88		

Based on Czarnikow, 2-2-56, 15 Stat. bul. Int. Sug. Council (3), 3-28-56, Licht, 3-1-56 and 4-5-56 (assuming 200,000 m.t. exports to USSR) and on the Czechoslovakian export quota charge under the International Sugar Agreement, 1955.

<u>DENMARK</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	4,442	4,330	
National income, \$ per capita	761	689	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	51.2	(39.5)	39.0
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	268	219	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	247	(263)	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	1	6	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	9	82	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	215		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	228		
Beet price, \$ per mt	11.36	13.68	
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Mill, kroner per kg	0.8722	0.79	
Retail, kroner per kg	1.00	0.90	
Mill ¢ per kg	12.64	11.42	
Retail, ¢ per kg	14.49	13.00	10.21
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	0.94	1.66	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	2.17	2.17	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	Import monopoly	Import monopoly	
Consumer price control	None	None	
Producer price	Government approved	Fixed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per kroner	14.49		

<u>FINLAND</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	4,242	4,150	
National income, \$ per capita	669	348	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	37.9	32.5	25.0
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	24	21	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	175	146	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	169	117	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	55		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	73		
Beet price, \$ per mt	26.09	25.97	
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, markkaa per kg	57.20		
Retail, markkaa per kg	65		
Wsle ¢ per kg	24.87	20.61 <u>3/</u>	
Retail, ¢ per kg	28.26	23.38 <u>4/</u>	40.44
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	10.00	9.96	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	11.30	11.26	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	(Monopoly, Licensing; (foreign exchange control		
Consumer price control	Yes <u>1/</u>	Yes <u>1/</u> , also rationing	
Producer price	Government minimum price		
Exchange rate, ¢ per markka	0.4348	0.4329	

- 1/ Consumer subsidy 1.96 ¢/kg in 1955; ranging from 4.76 ¢/kg to 9.96 ¢/kg in 1952/53.
- 2/ Also deficiency payments (crop insurance) to growers. Subsidy payment to processors at average rate of 40 markkaa/kg (17.53 ¢/kg) in 1955.
- 3/ Unrationed, 45.02 ¢/kg.
- 4/ Unrationed, 49.78 ¢/kg.

FRANCE (Metropolitan)	1955	1952	1948-49
Population, thousands	43,300	42,200	
National income, \$ per capita	759	482	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	26.1	25.0	19.4

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,662	1,234
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,228	1,279
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	313 <u>1/</u>	172
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	757 <u>2/3/</u>	222
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,279	
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,245	
Beet price, \$ per mt	13.43 <u>4/</u>	

Sugar prices:

Mill,	francs per kg	71.2 <u>5/7/8/</u>	96.05 <u>9/</u>
Retail,	francs per kg	94 <u>6/</u>	103
Mill	¢ per kg	20.34 <u>5/7/8/</u>	27.44 <u>9/</u>
Retail,	¢ per kg	26.86 <u>6/</u>	29.43 34.97
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	)	Difference between domestic and import price	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg)		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		12% <u>5/6/</u>	7.27
Import controls		Licensing	Licensing
Consumer price control	Price ceiling		Price ceiling
Producer price	Fixed		Fixed
Exchange rate, ¢ per franc	0.2857		0.2857

	1,000 m.t., r.v.		1,000 m.t., r.v.
<u>1/</u> Imports, total	313	<u>2/</u> Exports, total	757
World market	72	World market	340
Overseas France	241	Art. 15 (Benelux, Germany)	65
		Indochina	2
		Overseas France	350

2-FRANCE (Metropolitan) continued

- 3/ Net exports from Metropolitan France to the world market, 268,000 m.t., r.v.
- 4/ Gross price; deduct (a) 10 percent social security tax on beets for domestic sugar and for distillation, (b) 2.34 frs. (0.67 ¢) per kg of sugar or about 304 frs. (86.8 ¢) per m.t. of beets as growers' share of export equalization fund levy. Growers' net price is thus 3,926 frs. (\$11.22) per m.t. of beets.
- 5/ Add "value added" tax of 10.05 frs. (2.87 ¢) per kg or 12 percent of wholesale price. Wholesale price averaged 82.87 frs/kg (23.68 ¢/kg) in 1955.
- 6/ R_e tail price after temporary suspension of "value added" tax, March 2, 1956. Wholesale and retail price ceilings temporarily reduced by amount of suspended tax.
- 7/ Government subsidy of 14 frs/kg (4 ¢/kg) on sugar shipments to French overseas territories (30 percent of difference between French and world market prices) up to 300,000 m.t. Thus, mills get approximately 45 frs/kg (12.86 ¢/kg) for sugar shipped to French overseas territories.
- 8/ Mill levy of 4.25 frs/kg (1.21 ¢/kg) to finance export equalization fund; mills net payment is 45 percent, i.e., 1.91 frs. (0.55 ¢) per kg, balance charged to growers, see footnote 4b above. From this fund, export equalization fee of about 42 frs/kg (12 ¢/kg) paid on sugar exports and 35 frs/kg (10 ¢/kg) on sugar contained in exported, manufactured products. Equalization fee payment limited to 300,000 m.t.
- 9/ Wholesale price.

GERMANY (EAST), including EAST BERLIN	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
<u>Population, thousands</u>	17,830		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	23.0		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r. v.	650		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r. v.	445		
Imports, 1000 mt, r. v.	69		
Exports, 1000 mt, r. v.	174 <u>1/</u>		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per			

1/ Includes 55 thou. m.t. to Germany (Fed. Rep. and West Berlin).

Based on Licht and on trade statistics of countries showing trade with East Germany. Consumption estimated on the basis of 1954 production minus net exports.

GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC AND WEST BERLIN		<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands		52,214	50,500	
National income, \$ per capita		535 <u>1/</u>	320	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel		26.8	25.6	
<u>Sugar:</u>				
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.		1,268	921	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.		1,522	1,303	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.		309 <u>2/</u>	487	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.		5	-	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.		973		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.		1,053		
Beet price, \$ per mt		15.48		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>				
Factory, D.M.	per kg	0.965 <u>3/</u>	1.125	
Retail, D.M.	per kg	1.16 <u>3/</u>	1.32	
Factory ¢ per kg		22.98 <u>3/</u>	26.79	
Retail, ¢ per kg		27.62 <u>3/</u>	31.43	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg)		Difference between fixed domestic price and import price		
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg)				
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		2.38 <u>3/4/</u>	6.31	
Import controls		Yes	Yes	
Consumer price control		Fixed-uniform through freight equalization		
Producer price		Fixed		
Exchange rate, ¢ per		23.81	23.81	

1/ Federal Republic only.

2/ Includes 55 thousand m.t., r.v., from East Germany.

3/ These prices and tax effective April 1, 1956; before that date 1952 rates apply.

4/ In addition, the following general sales taxes (¢/kg): 0.69, at factory; 0.25, wholesale; 0.83, retail; total taxes, 4.15¢. Also, 0.71¢/kg freight equalization levy.

<u>GREECE</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	7,945	8,010	
National income, \$ per capita	174	128	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	10.4	10.4	7.2

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	90	100	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	73 <u>1/</u>	91 <u>1/</u>	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	44		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	27		

price, \$ per mt Not applicable

Sugar prices:

Import price, drachmas per ^{per} kg	3.48		
Retail, drachmas per kg	11.33	9,375	
Import price ¢ per kg	11.60	10.9	
Retail, ¢ per kg	37.77	62.50	49.11
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	<u>1/</u>	<u>1/</u>	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	1.015 <u>1/</u>	34.19 <u>1/</u>	10.65
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	20.00 <u>2/</u>	0.65	
Import controls		Yes	
Consumer price control			
Producer price	not applicable		
Exchange rate, ¢ per drachma	3.33	0.0067	0.0067

1/ All imports are direct-consumption sugar; there is no refinery in Greece.

2/ Reduced from 21.67¢/kg in August 1955.

<u>HUNGARY</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	9,808		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	30.3		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	370	266	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	323		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	74		
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	121	40	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per florint	8.52		

Based on Licht and International Sugar Council Bulletins.

<u>ICELAND</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	156		
National income, \$ per capita	1,035		
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	36.4		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	0		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	6		
Imports, 1000 mt r.v.	6		
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per kronur	6.14		

Consumption and imports estimated from exports of Cuba, Brazil,
Poland, United Kingdom, and United States.

<u>IRELAND</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	2,933	2,960	
National income, \$ per capita	428	420	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	41.5 <u>1/</u>	41.2	

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	91	92
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	134 <u>1/</u>	163
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	69	67
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	62	
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	96	
Beet price, \$ per mt	14.89 <u>2/</u>	15.16

Sugar prices:

Wholesale,	s. per kg	1s 2d	
Retail,	s. per kg	1s 3.4d	
Wsle	¢ per kg	16.40 <u>3/</u>	15.48
Retail,	¢ per kg	18.00	16.77
Tariff, raw,	¢ per kg	0	0
Tariff, refined,	¢ per kg	0	0
Internal taxes,	¢ per kg	0	0
Import controls		License issued to Irish Sugar Company	
Consumer price control	Ceilings fixed	Yes	
Producer price		Guaranteed minimum price	
Exchange rate, ¢ per shilling		14.00	14.00

1/ Includes sugar contained in 33,500 m.t. of chocolate crumb exports.
Such sugar qualifies for 2.48¢/kg subsidy.

2/ \$15.36 m.t. in 1956; farm price (sugar company pays railway freight
plus allowance for transportation in excess of 5 km from farm to
railway station).

3/ Gross price subject to quantity discounts of 0.218 to 0.459¢/kg.

ITALY	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	48,440	47,000	
National income, \$ per capita	321	235	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	15.2	12.2	9.1
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,000	748	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	800	662	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	31	75	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	400		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	622		
Beet price, \$ per mt	12.00 <u>1/</u>	<u>4/</u>	
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Mill, lire per kg	130 <u>2/</u>	130 <u>2/4/</u>	
Retail, lire per kg	260	260	
Mill, ¢ per kg	20.80 <u>4/</u>	20.80 <u>1/4/</u>	
Retail, ¢ per kg	41.60	41.60	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg 105 % ad valorem		105 % ad valorem	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg 105 % ad valorem		105 % ad valorem	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	17.08	18.78	
Import controls	Licensing	Licensing <u>3/</u>	
Consumer price control	None	Yes	
Producer price	Guaranteed minimum		
Exchange rate, ¢ per lira	0.16	0.16	

1/ 1956 price.

2/ Before taxes.

3/ License-free from OEEC countries.

4/ Growers' share of mill price is 56.7 percent.

<u>NETHERLANDS</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	10,757	10,200	
National income, \$ per capita	513	502	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	46.9 <u>1/</u>	33.0	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	416	399	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	549 <u>1/</u>	385	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	288	355	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	130	151	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	288		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	304		
Beet price, \$ per mt		11.44	
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Factory, fl. per kg	0.693 <u>2/</u>	0.8045	
Retail, fl. per kg	0.80	0.91	
Factory ¢ per kg	18.14 <u>2/</u>	21.16	
Retail, ¢ per kg	20.94	23.9	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	4.97	5.0	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	5.97	6.0	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	4.97 <u>3/</u>	7.69	
Import controls	Yes <u>4/</u>	License	
Consumer price control	None	Yes	
Producer price	Guaranteed	Guaranteed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per fl.	26.178	26.3	

1/ Includes i.8 kg per capita (103 thousand m.t., r.v.) of sugar contained in exported manufactured products.

2/ Includes 0.19 fl. (4.97 ¢/kg) excise tax, excludes government payment 0.013 fl. (0.34 ¢/kg) to factories. Factory price including government payment, excluding tax, is 0.516 fl. (13.51 ¢/kg), will be 0.5235 fl. (13.70 ¢/kg) in 1956/57.

3/ Additional 5 percent turnover tax (0.91 ¢/kg) suspended since September 1, 1955.

4/ Government pays for necessary imports difference between cost of imports (including duty and tax) and cost of domestic sugar.

<u>NORWAY</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	3,424	3,300	
National income, \$ per capita	754	587	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	37.6 <u>1/</u>	20.9	25.7
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	139 <u>1/</u>	107	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	133 <u>1/</u>	101	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	28		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	22		
price, \$ per mt	Not applicable		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Import price, kr. per kg	0.87	0.93	
Retail, kr. per kg	1.28	1.40	
Import price ¢ per kg	12.18	13.00	
Retail, ¢ per kg	17.93	19.60	12.55
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	None	--	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	None	2.8 <u>2/</u>	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	10 percent tax on all retail commodities		
Import controls	Government licensing and approval.		
Consumer price control	No	Yes <u>3/</u>	
Producer price	Not applicable		
Exchange rate, ¢ per krone	14.008		

1/ Including 6 thousand m.t. (1.8 kg per capita) estimated sugar content of sirup imports.

2/ Abolished November 1952.

3/ Rationing and consumer subsidy discontinued September 1952.

<u>POLAND</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	27,718		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	25		18.2
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,073		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	750		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	--		
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	254 <u>1/</u>		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Beet price, \$ per mt	120 (1956) <u>2/</u>		
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail, zlotys	per kg	12	
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg	300		43.75
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per zloty	25.0		25.0

1/ Including assumed exports to USSR, 100,000 m.t., r.v.

2/ \$180 per m.t. for tonnage above the target.

Based on Czarnikow, 3-14,56, Licht, 3-1-56 and 4-5-56, and the Polish quota charge under the International Sugar Agreement, 1955.

PORTUGAL, including MADEIRA & AZORES	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	8,765	8,500	
National income, \$ per capita	183	(250)	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	16.2	14.1	

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	10	10
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	142 <u>1</u> /	120
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	125 <u>2</u> /	126
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	26	
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	23	

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices:

Refinery, escudos per kg <u>3</u> /	4.835	4.835
Retail, escudos per kg <u>3</u> /	5.30	5.30
REfinery per kg <u>3</u> /	16.87	16.68
Retail, ¢ per kg <u>3</u> /	18.50	18.28
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg <u>4</u> /	5.75	5.09
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	6.32	6.25
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	Tariff applies to colonial sugar	
Import controls	Yes	Yes
Consumer price control	Yes <u>3</u> /	Yes <u>3</u> /
Producer price	Fixed for colonial producers	
Exchange rate, ¢ per escudo	3.49	3.45

1/ Consumption slightly in excess of production, imports, and depletion of stocks apparently because of manufacture and use of soft sugars.

2/ Imports from Brazil to Portugal, 30,000 m.t.; shipments from Angola and Mozambique to Portugal, 87,000 m.t.; Imports to Madeira and Azores, origin unknown, 8,000 m.t.

3/ Prices on light brown sugar fixed low. Refiners earn their margin on a small volume of two types of white sugar which retail for 25% and 66% more than light brown sugar.

4/ 1.86 ¢/kg more for ex-quota sugar.

5/ 2.30 ¢/kg more for ex-quota sugar.

<u>RUMANIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	17,150		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	10.4		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r. v.	208		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r. v.	179		
Imports, 1000 mt, r. v.	14		
Exports, 1000 mt, r. v.			
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per			

Based on Licht, Czarnikow, and on Indonesian and Argentinian exports to Rumania.

SPAIN (including BALEARIC and CANARY ISLANDS)	1955	1952	1948-49
<u>Population, thousands</u>	28,976	28,550	
National income, \$ per capita	(216)		
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	13	10	5.0
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	315	488	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	385	327	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	21	19	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	6	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	217 <u>1/</u>		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	168 <u>1/</u>		
Beet price, \$ per mt	16.02 <u>2/</u>		
Sugar prices:			
Wholesale, pesetas per kg	10.60	10.45	
Retail, pesetas per kg	11.10	11.00	
Wsale ¢ per kg	26.53	26.53	
Retail, ¢ per kg	27.78	27.92	62.53
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	0.38	4.97	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	0.38	4.97	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	4.63	1.90	
Import controls	Yes	Yes	
Consumer price control	Yes	Yes	
Producer price	Fixed	Fixed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per peseta	2.503	2.538	

1/ Mainland only

2/ Cane price \$11.21 m.t.

<u>SWEDEN</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	7,260	7,100	
National income, \$ per capita	1,031	780	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	45.4	45.0	43.0
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r. v.	242	380	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r. v.	358	(272)	
Imports, 1000 mt, r. v.	86	70	
Exports, 1000 mt, r. v.	1	--	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.	311		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.	280		
Beet price, \$ per mt	13.53		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Factory, kr. per kg	0.85 <u>1/</u>	0.99	
Retail, kr. per kg	1.18	1.24	
Factory¢ per kg	16.43 <u>1/</u>	19.11	
Retail, ¢ per kg	22.81	23.93	22.05
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	1.35 <u>1/</u>	1.35	1.35
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	1.93 <u>1/</u>	1.93	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	Monopoly <u>1/</u> Monopoly		
Consumer price control	Wholesale price government fixed		
Producer price	Fixed	Fixed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per krona	19.333	19.3	

1/ Effective May 1, 1956, Swedish Sugar Manufacturing Company loses import monopoly. Instead of tariffs, import excises: 4.64 ¢/kg on raw and 6.19 ¢/kg on refined, both decreasing by 0.10 ¢/kg in 1957 and again in 1958. Wholesale prices to swing freely between 0.82 and 1.00 kr/kg (15.85 to 19.33¢) with .91 kr. (17.59¢) as goal; i. e., 3 or 4 öre more than present wholesale price of 87 or 88 öre (17 ¢).

<u>SWITZERLAND</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	4,976	4,750	
National income, \$ per capita	1,027	849	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	38.9 <u>1/</u>	37.0	36.0
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	33	29	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	210 <u>1/</u>	201	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	171	147	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	3	1	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	198		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	188		
Beet price, \$ per mt		16.68	
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
Wslc ¢ per kg		19.95	
Retail, ¢ per kg		29.90	24.87
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		4.17	4.17
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg		5.10	5.10
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		None	0.53
Import controls		None	
Consumer price control		Yes	
Producer price		Fixed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per franc	23.335	23	23

1/ Includes about 5,000 m.t. (1 kg per capita) fed to bees and the same amount exported in manufactured products.

UNITED KINGDOM	1955	1952	1948-49
Population, thousands	51,275	51,100	
National income, \$ per capita	849	773	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	49.0	36.7	39.1
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	702	712	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	2,730	2,124	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	2,276	2,332	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	798	788	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,494		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,062		
Beet price, \$ per mt	17.58 <u>1/</u>	16.84 <u>2/</u>	
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Refinery, s. per kg	1s 3d	1s 1.3d	
Retail, s. per kg	1s 6.2d	1s 3.4d	
Refinery ¢ per kg	17.45	15.50	
Retail, ¢ per kg	21.22	18.00	18.52
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	2.24 <u>4/</u>	2.24 <u>4/</u>	2.24 <u>4/</u>
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	3.22	3.24	3.22
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	1.26	1.27	
Import controls	No	Government sole importer	
Consumer price control	No	Yes <u>3/</u>	
Producer price		Guaranteed price to domestic producers	
Exchange rate, ¢ per shilling	14.0	14.0	14.0

1/ \$17.98 per m.t. in 1956.

2/ 1953 crop.

3/ Subsidy of 3.22¢/kg on domestic consumption.

4/ Pref. Empire 1.21¢/kg; Pref. Colonial 0.39¢/kg.

5/ Pref. Empire 1.61¢/kg; Pref. Colonial 0.66¢/kg

<u>YUGOSLAVIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	17,550	16,460	
National income, \$ per capita	197	146	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	11.4	6.9	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	127	114	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	217	137	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	50	0	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	--	18	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	114		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	73		
Beet price, \$ per mt	16.65		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, dinars per kg	135	135	
Retail, dinars per kg	145	145	
Wsle ¢ per kg	45.0	45.0	
Retail, ¢ per kg	48.3	48.3	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	<u>1/</u>		
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	<u>1/</u>		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	Yes	Yes	
Consumer price control	Yes	Yes	
Producer price	Fixed	Guaranteed minimum	
Exchange rate, ¢ per dinar	0.333	0.333	

1/ Difference between domestic and imported price "absorbed."

<u>USSR</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	218,000		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	16.5		7.4
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	3,716	3,407	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	3,900		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	950 <u>1/</u>		
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	231		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail, rubles per kg	9.4		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg	235		125.27
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls	State trading		
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per rubel	25.0		

1/ Free market imports, 1,000 m.t., r.v., 652.

Assumed imports from Poland and CSR, 1,000 m.t., 300 (based on Licht, 4-5-56).

<u>AFGHANISTAN</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	(12, 000)		
National income, \$ per capita	(60)		
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	1.2		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r. v.	7		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r. v.	16		
Imports, 1000 mt, r. v.	11		
Exports, 1000 mt, r. v.	-		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per afghani	4.762		

<u>BURMA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	19,400	18,700	
National income, \$ per capita	47	36	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	2.1 $\frac{1}{4}$ noncentrif.	4.1 (incl. noncentrif.)	

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	18	4
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	45	20
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	25	10
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0

Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.

Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.

Cane price, \$ per mt 8.27

Sugar prices:

Wholesale, kyat per kg	1.11 $\frac{1}{2}$	Not available
Retail, kyat per kg	1.22 $\frac{1}{2}$	1.41
Wsle ¢ per kg	23.41 $\frac{1}{2}$	Not available
Retail, ¢ per kg	25.72 $\frac{1}{2}$	29.71 $\frac{1}{2}$
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	3.00 $\frac{2}{2}$	3.00 $\frac{2}{2}$
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	3.00 $\frac{2}{2}$	3.00 $\frac{2}{2}$
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	4.96 $\frac{3}{2}$	1.46 $\frac{4}{2}$
Import controls	Government sole importer	
Consumer price control	Yes	Yes
Producer price	Fixed	Fixed
Exchange rate, ¢ per kyat	21.0	21.0

	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>
<u>1/</u> Noncentrifugal, mill price, 0.43 kyat	9.00¢/kg	not available
wholesale 0.68 kyat	14.27¢/kg	8.04 ¢/kg
retail 0.77 kyat	16.07¢/kg	11.32¢/kg
<u>2/</u> 2.48 ¢ /kg on sugar from India and Pakistan.		
<u>3/</u> On refined sugar.		
<u>4/</u> Sugar from India and Pakistan, tax exempt.		

<u>CEYLON</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	8,571	7,700	
National income, \$ per capita	111	67	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	15.2 <u>2/</u>	17.5	--
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	128 <u>1/</u>	157	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	136 <u>1/</u>	153	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.		1	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	24		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	31		
price, \$ per mt		not applicable	
Sugar prices:			
Import, rupees per kg	0.42 <u>1/</u>	0.57	
Retail, rupees per kg	1.32 <u>1/</u>	1.32	
Import, ¢ per kg	8.8 <u>1/</u>	12.1	
Retail, ¢ per kg	27.8 <u>1/</u>	27.8	--
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		0.62	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg		2.69	2.69
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		None	
Import controls	Government sole importer		
Consumer price control	Yes	Yes	
Producer price		not applicable	
Exchange rate, ¢ per rupee	(21.03)	21.03	

1/ 1954 figures.

<u>CHINA (Mainland)</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	582,603		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	1.17 <u>1/</u>		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	227		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	315		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	88 <u>2/</u>		
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	Negligible.		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Cane price, \$ per mt	9.95 <u>3/</u>		
Sugar prices:			
Wholesale, new yuan per kg.	1.28 <u>4/</u>		
Retail, new yuan per kg	1.52 <u>5/</u>		
Wslc ¢ per kg	54.63 <u>4/</u>		
Retail, ¢ per kg	64.88 <u>5/</u>		
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls	Yes		
Consumer price control	Yes		
Producer price	Fixed		
Exchange rate, ¢ per new yuan	42.68		

1/ 1954 figure, includes noncentrifugal sugar; sugar rationed; rations geographically varied; in Kwangtung, they range from 2.72 to 6.05 kg per person per year.

2/ Exports to China from Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Indonesia, Poland, and USSR.

3/ Price paid by big State mills.

4/ Wholesale price of Soviet imported sugar.

5/ Retail price of machine-made white sugar.

<u>INDIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	383,000	358,000	
National income, \$ per capita	59	57	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	4.8 ref. 8.2 gur	3.4 ref. 10.0 gur	3.2
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,745	1,343	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,980	1,361	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	635	62	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	negligible	negligible	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	74		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	495		
Cane price, \$ per mt	8.085	7.39	
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, rupees per kg	0.857		
Retail, rupees per kg	0.897		
Wsle ¢ per kg	18.0 <u>2/3/</u>	16.88 <u>4/</u>	
Retail, ¢ per kg	18.8 <u>2/3/</u>	17.72 <u>4/</u>	28.0
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	1.96		
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	5.37	5.68	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	2.32 <u>5/</u>	2.78	
Import controls		Government monopoly	
Consumer price control	No	To limited extent	
Producer price		Government fixed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per rupee	21	21	

1/ Sugar data for year ending October 31.

2/ Imported refined sugar 17.16¢/kg wholesale, 18.00¢/kg retail;
khandsari, 10 to 20 percent lower.

3/ Gur prices (¢/kg): farm, 5.91; wholesale, 7.32; retail, 8.16.

4/ Gur prices (¢/kg): Wholesale, 8.16; retail, 9.00.

5/ Excise tax on khandsari, 0.21¢/kg.

<u>INDONESIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	82, 300	74, 200	
National income, \$ per capita	(87)	25	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	8.1 $\frac{1}{3}$ 3.0 noncentrif.	6.2	

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	856	458
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	665	480
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	Negligible
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	176	2
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	214	
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	229	
price, \$ per mt		

Sugar prices:

Mill,	rupiahs ^{per} kg	2.405 $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{5}{5}$ /	1.80 $\frac{1}{1}$ /
Retail,	rupiahs per kg	3.29 $\frac{3}{3}$ /	3.00
Mill	¢ per kg	20.97 $\frac{1}{3}$ $\frac{5}{5}$ /	15.79 $\frac{1}{1}$ /
Retail,	¢ per kg	28.69 $\frac{3}{3}$ /	26.32
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	)	200 percent	200 percent
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	)	ad	ad
		valorem	valorem
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		3.52 $\frac{2}{2}$ /	5.00
Import controls		None	None
Consumer price control		Yes $\frac{4}{4}$ /	Yes
Producer price	Single buyer	$\frac{4}{4}$ $\frac{5}{5}$ /	No subsidy
Exchange rate, ¢ per rupiah		8.72 $\frac{5}{5}$ /	8.772

- 1/ Price received, internal tax excluded.
2/ 2.35¢/kg excise tax plus 1.17¢/kg 5 percent sales tax.
3/ Noncentrifugal sugar wholesales for 1.15 rupiahs/kg (10.03 ¢) and retails for 1.775 rupiahs/kg (15.48¢).
4/ Semi-governmental cooperative buys all sugar from mills and sells to wholesalers.
5/ Export price \$114.27/m.t. (\$103.88 net plus 10 percent export premium), white sugar.

<u>IRAN</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	21, 146	18, 700	
National income, \$ per capita		85	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	11.3	10	8.8
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	82	79	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	261	187	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	227	101	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	99		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	129		
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
Mill, rials per kg	13	12.75	
Retail, rials per kg	18	18	
Mill, ¢ per kg	16.99	16.66	
Retail, ¢ per kg	23.53	23.53	55.39
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	6.86 <u>1/</u>	6.86 <u>1/</u>	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	6.86 <u>1/</u>	6.86 <u>1/</u>	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	4.90	4.90	
Import controls	Yes <u>2/</u>	Yes	
Consumer price control	Yes <u>3/</u>	Yes	
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per rial	1.307	1.307	3.077

1/ Tax differential on imported sugar.

2/ Government imports most sugar; current import cost 8.75 rials/kg (11.44¢/kg).

3/ Rationing, 24 kg per person per year in large cities, 18 kg elsewhere.

<u>ISRAEL</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	1,749	1,400	
National income, \$ per capita	(346)	389	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	28.6	20.8	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r. v.	0	0	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r. v.	54	29 <u>3/</u>	
Imports, 1000 mt, r. v.	70	35	
Exports, 1000 mt, r. v.	5	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.	--		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.	11		
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
Wholesale, I. ₪. per kg	0.225	0.146 <u>4/</u>	
Retail, I. ₪. per kg	0.27	0.180	
Wsle ¢ per kg	12.51 <u>1/</u>	14.60	
Retail, ¢ per kg	15.01 <u>1/</u>	18.00	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		7.5	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	0.56 <u>2/</u>	7.5	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	Up to 0.05 ¢ for industrial use	
Import controls	Yes	Yes	
Consumer price control	Yes	Yes <u>4/</u>	
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per I. ₪.	55	100 <u>4/</u>	

1/ Basic household ration 12 kg per adult, 18 kg per child.

2/ On basic ration; 20.0 ¢/kg on extra-ration sugar.

3/ Computed on basis of per capita shown.

4/ Sugar imported at special rate of \$2.80 per I. ₪ 1.00.

<u>JAPAN</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	88,900	85,000	
National income, \$ per capita	192	100	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	10.8	10.8	<u>8/</u>

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	44	34
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,036	833
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,025	<u>1/</u> 733
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	35	3
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	29	
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	27	

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices:

Beet factory	yen per kg	83.10	<u>2/3/</u>
Retail,	yen per kg	136.8	125.33
(Beet			
(factory	¢ per kg	23.09	<u>2/3/</u>
Retail,	¢ per kg	38.00	34.82
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	20 percent of c.i.f.	<u>4/</u>	Same
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	35 percent of c.i.f.	<u>5/</u>	Same
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		12.96	4.40
Import controls		Licensing <u>6/</u>	Licensing
Consumer price control		None <u>6/</u>	None
Producer price		<u>7/</u>	<u>7/</u>
Exchange rate, ¢ per yen		0.2778	0.2778

1/ Nearly all raw sugar.

2/ Consumption tax excluded.

3/ Average import price of raw sugar in 1955: 10.46 ¢/kg.

4/ I.e., 2.08 ¢/kg. Tariff raised to 3.89 ¢/kg effective April 1, 1956, to skim off importers' profits without effect on sales price; see 5/.

5/ Tariff raised to 6.67 ¢/kg effective April 1, 1956. Refined sugar imports are insignificant.

6/ Wholesale price objective (incl. tax): 123.33 to 136.67 yen/kg (34.26-37.97¢).

7/ Grower price presumably fixed since government buys all beet sugar at fixed price.

8/ Including 1.0 kg noncentrifugal.

<u>KOREA, REPUBLIC of</u>	<u>1955</u>	1952	1948-49
Population, thousands	2 1, 981		
National income, \$ per capita	(79)		
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	1.8		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r. v.	0		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r. v.	42 <u>1/</u>		
Imports, 1000 mt, r. v.	51 <u>1/</u>		
Exports, 1000 mt, r. v.	0		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per			

1/Year ending August 31, 1955.

<u>LEBANON</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	1,400		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	17.9		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	0		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	27		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	27	22	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per			

<u>MALAYA and SINGAPORE</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	7,272	5,350 <u>4/</u>	
National income, \$ per capita	(244)	--	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	23.8 <u>1/</u> 1.2 jaggery	20.0	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	187	136	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	212	159	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	25	17	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	15		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	16		
price, \$ per mt	Not applicable		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, M.\$.	per kg	0.5043 <u>1/</u>	
Retail, M.\$.	per kg	0.55 <u>2/</u>	
Wsle	¢ per kg	16.64 <u>1/</u>	21.48
Retail,	¢ per kg	18.28 <u>2/</u>	21.87
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	) 3.63 prefer-		0 prefer-
	) ential	<u>3/</u>	ential
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	) 5.08 other	<u>3/</u>	1.46 other
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	None	Yes	
Consumer price control	None	Yes	
Producer price	Not applicable		
Exchange rate, ¢ per M.\$.	33.00	33.00	

1/ M.\$ 0.339/kg (11.19 ¢) in Singapore.

2/ M.\$ 0.41/kg (13.64 ¢) in Singapore.

3/ Applicable to Malay Federation only; duty free to Singapore.

4/ Excludes Singapore.

PAKISTAN	1955	1952	1948-49
Population, thousands	80,800	75,800	
National income, \$ per capita	(48)	51	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	2.0 ¹ / ₁₅ gur	2.7 ¹ / ₁₀ gur	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	88	50	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	173	130	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	85	212	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, rupees per kg	<u>Centrif.</u>	<u>Gur</u>	<u>Centrif.</u> <u>Gur</u>
			1.12 0.413
Retail, ruppes per kg			0.46
Wsle ¢ per kg	21.88 ¹ /	14.96 ¹ / ₃₃	79 12.48
Retail, ¢ per kg	26.85 ¹ /	23.15 ¹ /	13.79
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg)			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg)	13.37	19.04	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	2.92	4.16	
Import controls	Government monopoly		
Consumer price control	Yes	Yes	
Producer price	² /	Guaranteed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per rupee	21	30.225	

1/ Very great seasonal variation.

2/ Government sells imported sugar at a price high enough to match domestic production costs.

<u>PHILIPPINES</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	21,700	20,000	
National income, \$ per capita	171	44	
Sugar consumption per capita,) centrif. 10.5 <u>1/</u>	12.9		
kg, tel quel (noncentrif. 2.3	1.9		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,244	977	
Consumption. 1000 mt, r.v.	228 <u>1/</u>	(271)	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	9	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v. <u>2/</u>	887	804	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	324		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	343		
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, pesos per kg	0.1723	0.2329	
Retail, pesos per kg	0.25	0.25	
Wsle ¢ per kg brown	8.62 <u>3/</u>	11.64	
Retail, ¢ per kg brown	12.50	12.50	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	3.72	3.72	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	4.22	4.22	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	2% ad val. <u>4/</u>	0.08	
Import controls	No imports	Imports prohibited	
Consumer price control	No	Yes	
<u>Producer price</u>			
Exchange rate, ¢ per peso	50	50	

1/ 1955-1956 average, since 1955 domestic consumption quotas was very high, 1956 quota low.

2/ U.S.-Philippine Trade Act establishes a quota of 863,640 m.t. of Philippine sugar in the United States (about 867,000 m.t., r.v.)

3/ Export price \$109.25/m.t.

4/ Also 0.08 ¢/kg minor taxes.

<u>SYRIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	3,730	3,300	
National income, \$ per capita	(175)	100	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	11.3	8.3	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	5	11	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	46	29	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	42	20	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	2		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	2		
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, piasters per kg	77 <u>1/</u>	92	
Retail, piasters per kg		95	
Wsle ¢ per kg	21.61 <u>1/</u>	25.35	
Retail, ¢ per kg		26.01	33.96
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		1.65	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg		4.94	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	5.05 <u>2/</u>	6.44 <u>2/</u>	
Import controls		Yes	
Consumer price control		Yes	
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per piaster	0.28057	0.27397	

1/ Reduced from 88 p. /kg (24.69¢) as a result of tax and tariff reduction.

2/ On imported raw sugar 4.35¢/kg (1955) and 5.51¢/kg (1952).

<u>TAIWAN</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	8,881	7,712	
National income, \$ per capita	111		
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel noncentrif.	11.4 1/ 2.3 —	8.4 2.3	

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	828	762
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	101	648 ?
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	588 2/	297
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	68	
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	209	

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices:

Grower, cents	per kg	8.76 5/
Retail,	per kg	
Wsle ¢ per kg		18.29
Retail, ¢ per kg		20.66
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		100% ad val. 3/
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg		100% ad val. 3/
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		35% ad val. 4/
Import controls		Imports prohibited
Consumer price control		None
Producer price		5/
Exchange rate, ¢ per NT\$1	4.64	6.90

1/ Raw value.

2/ 586 thou. m.t., r.v., to world market, 2 to U.S.; average value of SWC sugar exports, \$102.11 m.t., of RSC sugar exports \$106.44 m.t., (higher value of latter due to Sino-Japanese open account transactions).

3/ Nominal in view of prohibition of imports.

4/ Rate on refined sugar, 28 percent ad val. on raw sugar.

5/ Producer subsidy of 7.8¢/kg in April 1953 equal to difference between market price of rice and growers' share of sugar export price.

<u>THAILAND</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	20,300	18,650	
National income, \$ per capita	(65)	36	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	3.3 ¹ / _{1.5}	2.0	
	noncentrif.		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	40	27	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	73	37	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	42 ¹ /	21	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	negligible	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	8		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	17		
Cane price, \$ per mt	5.34		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Mill, baht per kg	4.30 ² /	3.60 ⁵ /	
Retail, baht per kg	5.00 ³ /	3.65 ³ /	
Mill, ¢ per kg	20.86 ² /	19.80 ⁵ /	
Retail, ¢ per kg	24.25 ³ /	20.08 ³ /	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	7.28	8.25	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	7.28	8.25	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	1 percent ⁶ /	
Import controls	Monopoly	Yes	
Consumer price control	No		
Producer price	⁴ /		
Exchange rate, ¢ per baht	4.85	5.5	

¹/ From Taiwan.

²/ Reduced from 4.65 baht (22.55¢/kg) in November 1955.

³/ Noncentrifugal sugar 3 baht (14.55¢/kg) in 1955, 2.40 baht (13.20¢/kg) in 1952.

⁴/ Thai Sugar Corporation is government-owned.

⁵/ Wholesale price.

⁶/ General turnover tax.

<u>TURKEY</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	24,000	21,200	
National income, \$ per capita	(232)	125	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	9.7	8.3	7.3
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	277	181	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	252	179	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	13	1	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	--	--	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	141		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	178		
Beet price, \$ per mt	24.28 <u>1/</u>		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Factory, Kurush per kg	130 <u>2/</u>		
Retail, Kurush per kg	175 <u>3/</u>		
Factory, ¢ per kg	46.41 <u>2/</u>	46.41	
Retail, ¢ per kg	62.48 <u>3/</u>	49.98	61.61
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	5.36	5.36	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	5.36	5.36	6.16
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	23.17	22.22	34.50
Import controls		Yes	
Consumer price control		Yes	
Producer price	Fixed	Fixed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per kurush	0.357	0.357	0.357

1/ Farmers pay transportation costs to delivery points. Price received includes value of 10 kg of sugar per m.t. of beets delivered. Comparable 1954 price was \$20.71/m.t.

2/ Includes taxes.

3/ 25 percent more than in 1954.

<u>VIETNAM</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	26,000		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	2.2 <u>1/</u>	--	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	5 <u>1/</u>	--	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	58 <u>1/</u>	--	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	53	--	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	Negligible.		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	Negligible.		
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
Wholesale, piasters per kg	13		
Retail, piasters per kg	15		
Wsle ¢ per kg	37.14	--	
Retail, ¢ per kg	42.86	--	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg)	57 to 65 %	--	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg }	ad valorem		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	6% ad valorem	--	
Import controls Licensing & foreign exch. allocation		--	
Consumer price control	No	--	
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per piaster	2.8571		

1/ Includes a small amount of noncentrifugal sugar.

<u>ARGENTINA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	19,114	17,650	
National income, \$ per capita	137	346	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	34.5	37.1	35.5
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	639	593	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	717	(662)	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	-	-	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	91 <u>1/</u>	-	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	465		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	296		
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
Wholesale, pesos per kg	3.80	2.56	
Retail, pesos per kg	3.95	2.70	
Wlse ¢ per kg	9.49	34.13	
Retail, ¢ per kg	9.88	36.00	11.69
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	22% ad val.	22% c.i.f.	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	22% ad val.	22% c.i.f.	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	0.05	0.26	
Import controls	Yes	Yes	
Consumer price control	No	Yes	
Producer price equalization scheme <u>2/</u>		<u>2/</u>	
Exchange rate, ¢ per peso	2.5	13.33	

1/ Irregular trade pattern; no trade expected in 1956.

2/ Growers of low sugar yielding cane subsidized by growers of high sugar yielding cane. System will be changed in 1956.

BOLIVIA 1955

Population, thousands 3,257

National income, \$ per capita

Sugar consumption per capita,
kg, tel quel 14.5

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v. 5

Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v. 51

Imports, 1000 mt, r.v. 46

Exports, 1000 mt, r.v. 0

Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v. 31

Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v. 31

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices:

Wholesale, bol.per kg 96.74 imported 1/ 143.74 domestic 1/

Retail, bol.per kg 163.04 domestic

Wlse ¢ per kg 50 imported 75 domestic

Retail, ¢ per kg 85 domestic

Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg

Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg

Internal taxes, ¢ per kg

Import controls Yes

Consumer price control Yes

Producer price subsidy 58 bol/kg 1/

Exchange rate, ¢ per boliviano 0.521

1/ Price differential between imported and domestic sugar and relationship to producer subsidy not explained. Exchange rate unstable due to inflation. Wholesale imported sugar price per kg ranges from 9 to 17 percent of average daily wage in selected economic activities, Jan.-July 1955.

<u>BRAZIL</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	58,456	53,300	
National income, \$ per capita	101	112	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	32.4 plus 5 noncentrifugal	37.6 <u>4/</u>	30.3
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	2,026	1,854	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,895	1,710	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	587	83	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	843		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	385		
Cane price, \$ per mt	3.36		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Mill, cruzeiro per kg	5.505 <u>1/</u>	3.49 <u>1/</u>	
Retail, cruzeiro per kg	7.25 <u>2/</u>	5.30	
Mill, ¢ per kg	7.39 <u>1/</u>	8.12	
Retail, ¢ per kg	9.73 <u>2/</u>	12.32	19.14
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	0.47 <u>3/</u>	0.27	
Import controls			
Consumer price control		Imports prohibited	
Producer price	Fixed	Fixed	Yes
Exchange rate, ¢ per cruz.	1.342	5.3419	
<u>1/</u> Before tax payment			
<u>2/</u> Wholesale price in Rio			
<u>3/</u> For equalizing freight and export burdens			
<u>4/</u> Includes noncentrifugal sugar			

<u>CHILE</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	6,560	5,900	
National income, \$ per capita	253	188	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	35.3	31.0	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	6	0	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	254	206	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	266	173	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	8		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	27		
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, pesos per kg	39.04	9.43	
Retail, pesos per kg	44.00	10.40	
Wsle ¢ per kg	13.00	6.29	
Retail, ¢ per kg	14.65	6.93	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	1.023	1.213	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	6.271	1.707	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	Government imports and allotments to refiners		
Consumer price control	No <u>2/</u>	Yes <u>3/</u>	
Producer price	<u>1/</u>		
Exchange rate, ¢ per peso	0.333 <u>2/</u>	0.667 <u>3/</u>	

1/ Cane sugar refiners pay subsidy to beet sugar industry; 1955, 0.31 ¢ per kg refined cane sugar; 1956, 0.67 ¢.

2/ Chile has multiple exchange rates and experienced inflation. Sugar importers pay only 200 pesos per \$1.00, 0.5 ¢ per peso.

3/ Sugar importers paid only 31 pesos per \$1.00, 3.23¢ per peso.

<u>COLOMBIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	12,657	11,450	
National income, \$ per capita	(139)	132	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	16.4 / 43.5 noncentrif.	13.8	

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	277	165
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	226	171
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	11
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	30	4
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	56	9
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	77	11
price, \$ per mt		

Sugar prices:

Wholesale, pesos	per kg	0.39 <u>1/</u>	0.328
Retail, pesos	per kg	0.50	0.40
Wsle	¢ per kg	8.70 <u>1/</u>	13.12
Retail, ¢	per kg	11.11	16.00
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	) 4.44 / 105%		8.00 / 25%
	) ad		ad
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg)	valorem		valorem
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			None
Import controls			Prohibited except by government
Consumer price control	Yes <u>2/</u>		None
Producer price			None
Exchange rate, ¢ per peso	22.22		40.00

1/ For export, 0.42 peso (9.35¢/kg) port.

2/ Domestic price below export price.

<u>ECUADOR</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	3,671	3,100	
National income, \$ per capita	152	40	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	18.0 plus 7.1 panela		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	76	60	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	72	49	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	22	--	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	--	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	26		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	52		
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Mill, sucres	per kg	2.391 <u>1/</u>	
Retail, sucres	per kg	2.978 <u>2/</u>	2.826
Mill, ¢ per kg		15.941 <u>1/</u>	15.94
Retail, ¢ per kg		19.85 <u>2/</u>	18.84
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	Imported sugar	3.333 <u>3/</u>	
	sold at		
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	domestic prices)		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	sales tax <u>3.5</u> %		3.5%
	4/		
Import controls	Yes, only govt. imports		Yes
Consumer price control			
Producer price	Mill price fixed		
Exchange rate, ¢ per sucre	6.667		

1/ Net, i.e., without tax.

2/ Panela retail prices, 1955: 1.932 sucres/kg, 12.88 ¢/kg
1952: 1.5 sucres/kg, 9.9 ¢/kg

3/ Also 18 percent of f.o.b. value plus exchange tax 44 percent of c.i.f. value.

4/ 0.558 ¢/kg in 1955.

<u>PARAGUAY</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	1,565	1,450	
National income, \$ per capita	(62)	84	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	11.6	14	12.0
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	14 <u>1/</u>	24	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	20	20	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	6	0	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	6		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	2		
Cane price, \$ per mt	5.17		
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, guaranis per kg	8.30	3.13	
Retail, guaranis per kg	9	4.50	
Wsle ¢ per kg	13.84	5.69	
Retail, ¢ per kg	15.00	8.18	19.42
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		0.405 ¢ 15% ad val.	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	0.42 ¢ 15% ad val.	0.463 ¢ 15% ad val.	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	0.25	0.18 <u>2/</u>	
Import controls	Yes	None	
Consumer price control		Yes	
Producer price		Government fixed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per guarani	1.667	1.818	

1/ Result of freeze; 1954 production was 18 thousand m.t., r.v.

2/ Discontinued July 1952.

<u>PERU</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	9,396	8,570	
National income, \$ per capita	(97)	100	
Sugar consumption per capita, ref.	20.2	21.4	
kg, tel quel	chancaca 2.8	3.0	

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	664	508
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	201	180
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	488 <u>1/</u>	265
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	106	
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	81	

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices:

Wsle, sol	per kg	1.33	
Retail, sol	per kg	1.40	1.40
Wsle ¢ per kg		7.01	8.28
Retail, ¢ per kg		7.36	8.75
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		5.0 ¢	12.5% ad val.
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg		5.625 ¢	12.5% ad val.
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		0.125	<u>2/</u>
Import controls			None
Consumer price control			Yes
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per sol	5.26	6.25	

1/ Exports to U.S.A., 56 thousand m.t., r.v.
Exports to world market, 431 thousand m.t., r.v., average price
7.11¢/kg.

2/ Export taxes, 2.5¢/kg.

URUGUAY	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	2,700	2,340	
National income, \$ per capita	(300)	331	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	30.0	32.0	27.2
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	34	17	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	88	80	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	75 <u>1/</u>	96	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	2		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	24		
Beet price, \$ per mt	12.50 <u>2/</u>	18.40 <u>2/</u>	
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Mill price, pesos per kg	0.42 <u>3/</u>	0.45	
Retail, pesos per kg	0.47	0.50	
Mill, ¢ per kg	15.00 <u>3/</u>	23.68	
Retail, ¢ per kg	16.78	26.32	19.42
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	<u>3/</u>	9% ad val. <u>3/</u>	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	<u>3/4/</u>	9% ¢ 3.16¢ <u>3/4/</u>	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		0.53	
Import controls	Yes <u>4/</u>	Yes	
Consumer price control	Yes	Yes	
Producer price	Fixed	Fixed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per peso		52.63¢	

1/ Mostly raws for domestic refining.

2/ Cane price was \$7.50 in 1955 and \$11.10 in 1952.

3/ In 1955, mills received additional 0.28 peso (10.00 ¢) per kg. subsidy financed from import levy of 0.10 peso (3.571¢) per kg; same principle followed in 1952.

4/ Raw sugar imported by government and allotted to refiners; refined sugar imports are exceptional.

<u>VENEZUELA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	5,774	5,030	
National income, \$ per capita	(505)	322	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	(22.5 ¢ (6.1 papelon	(18 ¢ (20 papelon	

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	163 <u>1/</u>	69
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	141	90
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	2	51
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	50	
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	50	
Cane price, \$ per mt	12.00 <u>2/</u>	

Sugar prices:

Mill price, bol. per kg	.80	.90
Retail, bol. per kg	1.00 <u>3/</u>	1.00
(Mill price ¢ per kg	24.00	27.00
(Retail, ¢ per kg	30.00 <u>3/</u>	30.00
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		6.00
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg		6.00
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		None
Import controls		Yes
Consumer price control		
Producer price	Fixed	
Exchange rate, ¢ per bolivar	30.00	

1/ Crop year beginning September 1, 1955.

2/ Indications of price dropping to \$7.50

3/ Indications of price dropping to .85 bolivars, 25.5¢/kg.

<u>ALGERIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	9,369	8,900	
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	(17.2) <u>3/</u>	14.1	10.3
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	4	0	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	(166) <u>3/</u>	136	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	(162) <u>3/</u>	136 <u>1/</u>	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.		0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, francs per kg		99.56 <u>2/</u>	
Retail, francs per kg		103.06 <u>2/</u>	
Wsle ¢ per kg		28.55 <u>2/</u>	
Retail, ¢ per kg		29.55 <u>2/</u>	34.97
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		13.5 percent	9.9 percent
Import controls		ad val. <u>2/</u> Yes <u>1/</u>	
Consumer price control		Fixed	
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per franc	0.2857	0.2857	

1/ Nearly all imports come from Metropolitan France.

2/ Prices shown are lower than in France since most commonly used sugar is coarse granulated.

3/ Calculations based on exports from Metropolitan France to Algeria.

<u>ANGOLA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	4,271		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	4		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r. v.	44		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r. v.	16		
Imports, 1000 mt, r. v.	Negligible		
Exports, 1000 mt, r. v.	32 <u>1/</u>		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.	15		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.	9		
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, escudos per kg	3.35		
Retail, escudos per kg	3.70		
Wsle ¢ per kg	11.69		
Retail, ¢ per kg	12.91		
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	4.034		
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	5.067		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	0.349		
Import controls	None		
Consumer price control	Fixed		
Producer price	Fixed		
Exchange rate, ¢ per escudo	3.49		
<hr/>			
<u>1/</u> To Portugal		<u>M. t., r. v.</u>	
To Cape Verde, Guinea		29	
Sao Tome		<u>2</u>	
Total		32	

BELGIAN CONGO (Including
RUANDA-URUNDI)

	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	16,526	11,400	<u>2/</u>
National income, \$ per capita	(52)	-	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	1.4 <u>1/</u>	1.0	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	17	15	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	25	17	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	7 <u>3/</u>	2	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	-	-	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, francs per kg	8.65		
Retail, francs per kg	11.00		
Wlse ¢ per kg	17.30	18.00	
Retail, ¢ per kg	22.00	24.50	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	25 percent)	25 percent)	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	ad valorem) c.i.f.)	ad valorem) c.i.f.)	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	None	None	
Consumer price control	None	None	
Producer price	None	None	
Exchange rate, ¢ per franc	2.00	2.00	

1/ In addition natives' cane.

2/ Excludes Ruanda-Urundi.

3/ From Belgium, 5.8; from World Market, 1.6 thousand mt., r. v.

<u>EGYPT</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	23,240	20,300	
National income, \$ per capita	(109)	100	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	12.7	14.3	10.0
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	314	195	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	295	308	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	1	99.8	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	30	1.3	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	43		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	33		
Cane price, \$ per mt	6.71		
Sugar prices:			
Wholesale, piasters per kg	6.975 <u>1/</u>		
Retail, piasters per kg	7.21 <u>1/</u>		
Wsle ¢ per kg	20.02 <u>1/</u>	15.43 <u>1/</u>	
Retail, ¢ per kg	20.70 <u>1/</u>	17.25 <u>1/</u>	22.73
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg)			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg)	10.76		13.91 ¢ 7% ad valorem
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	9.64		
Import controls			
Consumer price control	Yes		
Producer price	<u>2/</u>		
Exchange rate, ¢ per piaster	2.87	2.87	

1/ Basic household ration, 7.49 kg per adult; extra-ration sugar prices,
1955: 10.87 piasters/kg (31.20 ¢) wholesale, 11.22 piasters/kg (32.20 ¢) retail
1952: 9.28 piasters/kg (26.65 ¢) wholesale, 9.62 piasters/kg (27.60 ¢) retail

2/ Producer price fixed by the Egyptian Sugar Company which was put under
government management in 1955.

<u>ETHIOPIA (including Eritrea)</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	16,000		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	1.8		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 m t, r. v.	17		
Consumption, 1000 m t, r. v.	31		
Imports, 1000 m t, r. v.	13		
Exports, 1000 m t, r. v.	0		
Beginning stocks, 1000 m t, r. v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 m t, r. v.	3		
price, \$ per m t			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale Eth. ¢ per kg	47 <u>1/</u>		
Retail, Eth. ¢ per kg	60		
Wsle ¢ per kg	18.92 <u>1/</u>		
Retail, ¢ per kg	24.15		37.49
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	No raw imports		
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	4.83 <u>2/</u>		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None		
Import controls	None		
Consumer price control	None		
Producer price	Not fixed <u>3/</u>		
Exchange rate, ¢ per Eth. dollar	40.25		

1/ Wholesale price in Asmara (Eritrea).

2/ Also 11 percent of c.i.f. value general import tax.

3/ Sole processor income tax exempt for 5 years as new industry.

<u>FRENCH EQUATORIAL AFRICA & CAMEROONS (French Admin.)</u>		<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands		7,750		
National income, \$ per capita				
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel		1.8		
<u>Sugar:</u>				
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.		<u>1/</u>		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.		15		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.		15 <u>2/</u>		
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.				
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.				
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.				
price, \$ per mt				
Sugar prices:				
C.i.f., port, francs per kg		44.3		
Retail, francs per kg		73		
C.i.f., port ¢ per kg		25.32		
Retail, ¢ per kg		41.72		
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg				
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg		8 percent ad val., c.i.f.		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		8.37 percent ad val., turnover tax.		
Import controls		License & for. exchange allotment.		
Consumer price control		Yes		
Producer price				
Exchange rate, ¢ per franc, C.F.A., 0.5714				

1/ Production in French Equatorial Africa to start in 1956.

2/ Nearly all from France.

<u>FRENCH WEST AFRICA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	17,435	17,100	
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	2.6	2.9	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	50 <u>3/</u>	50	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	50 <u>3/</u>	48	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, francs per kg		50	
Retail, francs per kg		56	
Wsle ¢ per kg		28.57	
Retail, ¢ per kg		32.00	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		No imports	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg		12 percent ad val. <u>1/</u>	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		5 percent ad val., c.i.f.	
Import controls		Yes <u>2/</u>	
Consumer price control		Yes	
Producer price		Not applicable	
Exchange rate, ¢ per C.F.A. franc		0.5714	

1/ Most-favored nation rate.

2/ Foreign exchange control.

3/ Based on exports from Metropolitan France and Belgium.

<u>MAURITIUS</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	598		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	33.6		
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	5 33		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	20		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	--		
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	487 <u>1/</u>		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	100		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	136		
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per			

1/ Basic Commonwealth quota 477,542 m.t.; 1956 quota 498,503 m.t.
Negotiated price quota 356,632 m.t.

<u>MOROCCO</u> <u>1/</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u> <u>2/</u>	<u>1948-49</u> <u>2/</u>
Population, thousands	9,636	8,500	
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	(23.2) <u>3/</u>	27.6	10.7
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	(231) <u>3/</u>	213	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	(231) <u>3/</u>	237	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	Not available	30	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
Wholesale, francs per kg	89	93	
Retail, francs per kg		103.75	
Wsle ¢ per kg	25.42	26.57	
Retail, ¢ per kg		29.64	41.90
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg		12.5 % <u>4/</u>	27.5 %
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg		12.5 % <u>4/</u>	27.5 %
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg		4.0	1.0 %
Import controls		<u>5/</u>	
Consumer price control		None	
Producer price		Not applicable	
Exchange rate, ¢ per franc	0.2857	0.2857	

1/ Former French Morocco, former Spanish Morocco, and the Spanish cities of Ceuta and Melilla.

2/ Former French Morocco only.

3/ Incomplete estimate based on Cuban, French, Belgian, and some other exports. No deduction made for reexports. In 1954, French Morocco imported 285 and reexported 26 thousand m.t., tel quel.

4/ Ad valorem local wholesale price.

5/ Government imports part of requirements.

<u>MOZAMBIQUE</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	6,040	5,800	
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	5	5	3.9
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	100	90	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	30	27	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	--	--	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	69 <u>1/</u>	56	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
Mill, escudos per kg	3.45	3.45	
Retail, escudos per kg	4.10	4.10	
¢ per kg	11.96	11.96	
Retail, ¢ per kg	14.21	14.21	11.97
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	10.40		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	0.693 <u>2/</u>	0.693	
Import controls	None		
Consumer price control	Yes		
Producer price	Fixed		
Exchange rate, ¢ per escudo	3.465	3.465	
			<u>M.t., r.v.</u>
<u>1/</u> Exports to Portugal and Madeira			59
Exports to other Portuguese areas			2
Exports to Nyasaland			<u>8</u>
Total			69

2/ Export tax 0.381 ¢/kg (Portuguese territories); 8% (0.954 ¢/kg) abroad.

FEDERATION of RHODESIA and NYASALAND	1955	1952	1948-49
Population, thousands	7,072		
National income, \$ per capita	(139) <u>1/</u>		
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	8.1	--	
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	3	--	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	58	--	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	55	--	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	Negligible		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	--		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	--		
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, s. per kg	1s 3 1/2d <u>2/</u>		
Retail, s. per kg	1s 6 1/2d		
Wsle ¢ per kg	18.06 <u>2/</u>	--	
Retail, ¢ per kg	21.54	--	
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	None		
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	4.5 to 20 % ad val.		
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None		
Import controls	Licensing		
Consumer price control	Yes		
<u>Producer price</u>			
Exchange rate, ¢ per shilling	14.0		

1/ Northern and Southern Rhodesia, only.

2/ Raw sugar import price under Commonwealth negotiated price, landed Salisbury, 1s/kg (13.89 ¢). Nyasaland imports world market, direct-consumption sugar from Mozambique at 12.96 ¢/kg. Wholesale refined sugar price for jam makers in Rhodesia is 11.88 ¢/kg, for other industrial uses 16.98 ¢/kg.

<u>TUNISIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	3,745		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	17.8 <u>1/</u>		13.6
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	68 <u>1/</u>		
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	68 <u>1/</u>		
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			42.03
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			1 percent
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			1 percent
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			3 percent + 0.43
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per franc			0.2857

1/ Based on exports from Metropolitan France into Tunisia; 1954 data are approximately the same.

<u>UNION of SOUTH AFRICA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	13,669	12,430	
National income, \$ per capita	(302)	264	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	41.2	46.3	41.0

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	856	527	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	613	542	
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	0	0	
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	206 <u>1/</u>	66	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	156		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	174		
price, \$ per mt			

Sugar prices:

Wholesale, pence, per kg	9.2		
Retail, pence per kg	10		
Wsle ¢ per kg	10.75	12.17	
Retail, ¢ per kg	11.55	12.86	13.78
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	3.86	3.86	3.86
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	3.86	3.86	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	None	Yes	
Consumer price control	Yes		
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per shilling	14.0	14.0	

<u>1/</u>	Brit. Commonwealth Agreement basic quota	203,209 m.t.
	Brit. Commonwealth Agreement 1956 quota	212,128 m.t.
	Brit. Commonwealth Agreement negotiated price quota	159,519 m.t.

<u>AUSTRALIA</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	9,201	8,270	
National income, \$ per capita	(949)	679	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	53.5	55	58.8

Sugar:

Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	1,156	946
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.	507	569
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.	--	--
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	635 <u>1/</u>	246
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	580	362
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.	591	493

price, \$ per mt

Sugar prices:

	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
Wsle ¢ per kg	16.28	16.28	
Retail, ¢ per kg	18.52	18.52	13.23
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg)			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg)	<u>2/</u>	<u>2/</u>	
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	Imports prohibited		
Consumer price control	No	Yes	
Producer price	Partially guaranteed <u>3/</u>		
Exchange rate, ¢ per £.A.	2.24	2.25	

	<u>1000 m.t., r.v.</u>
<u>1/</u> British Commonwealth negotiated price quota.	319
British Commonwealth free price quota.	316
<u>2/</u> Nominal rates (in view of import ban: Brit. preference	1.543 ¢/kg
<u>3/</u> Guaranteed minimum on sugar for domestic use and on British Commonwealth negotiated price quota.	

<u>NEW ZEALAND</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	2, 140	1, 950	
National income, \$ per capita	1, 042	856	
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel	39.8	(51.0)	49.8
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r. v.	0	0	
Consumption, 1000 mt, r. v.	93	90.7	
Imports, 1000 mt, r. v.	101 <u>1/</u>	81.6	
Exports, 1000 mt, r. v.	Negative	0	
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.	18		
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r. v.	20		
price, \$ per mt			
<u>Sugar prices:</u>			
Wholesale, s. per kg	1s.4d.		
Retail, s. per kg	1s.7.8d.		
Wsle ¢ per kg	18.45	18.94	
Retail, ¢ per kg	22.98	21.70	23.90
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg	2.681	2.55	
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg	3.352	3.19	3.33
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg	None	None	
Import controls	Yes	Yes	
Consumer price control	No	Yes	
Producer price	Not applicable		
Exchange rate, ¢ per £	278	278	

1/ Nearly all, raw sugar for domestic refining; 76,204 m.t. of sugar imported under Commonwealth Sugar Agreement at negotiated price of 11.23 ¢/kg.

<u>FIJI</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1948-49</u>
Population, thousands	338		
National income, \$ per capita			
Sugar consumption per capita, kg, tel quel			
<u>Sugar:</u>			
Production, 1000 mt, r.v.	162		
Consumption, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Imports, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Exports, 1000 mt, r.v.	150 <u>1/</u>		
Beginning stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
Ending stocks, 1000 mt, r.v.			
price, \$ per mt			
Sugar prices:			
	per kg		
Retail,	per kg		
¢ per kg			
Retail, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, raw, ¢ per kg			
Tariff, refined, ¢ per kg			
Internal taxes, ¢ per kg			
Import controls			
Consumer price control			
Producer price			
Exchange rate, ¢ per			

1/ Basic Commonwealth quota, 172,728 m.t.; 1956 quota, 180,311 m.t.
Negotiated price quota, 127,006 m.t.

